

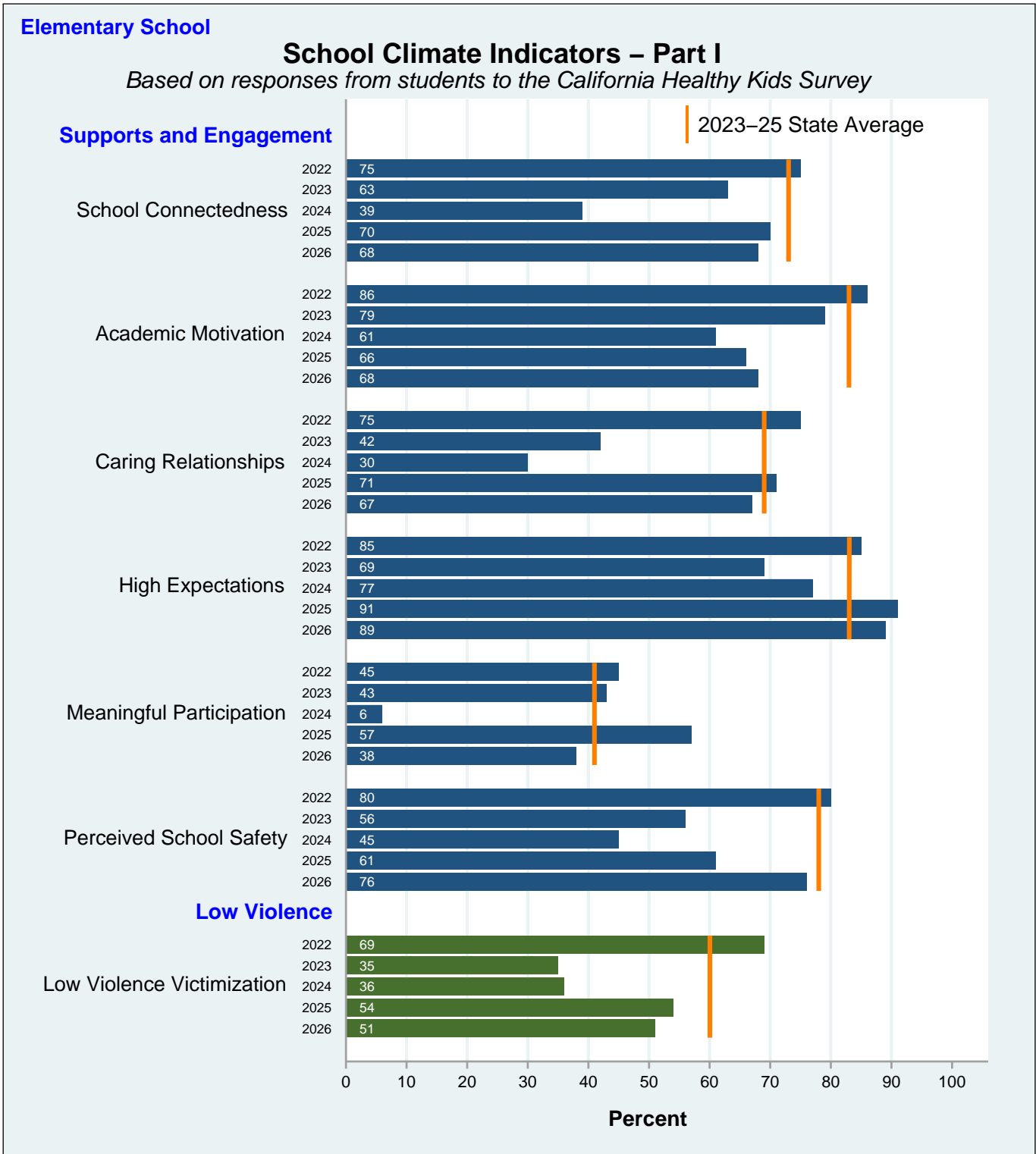
# District School Climate Report Card (Elementary)—2025–2026

District: Arena Union Elementary      5th grade      Date Prepared: 5 May 2026

No. of Schools/Eligible: 1/1 (2022), 1/1 (2023), 1/1 (2024), 1/1 (2025), 1/1 (2026)

Number of Responses: 16 (2022), 16 (2023), 24 (2024), 23 (2025), 23 (2026)

Average Response Rate: 70% (2022), 76% (2023), 92% (2024), 96% (2025), 92% (2026)



# District School Climate Report Card (Elementary)—2025–2026

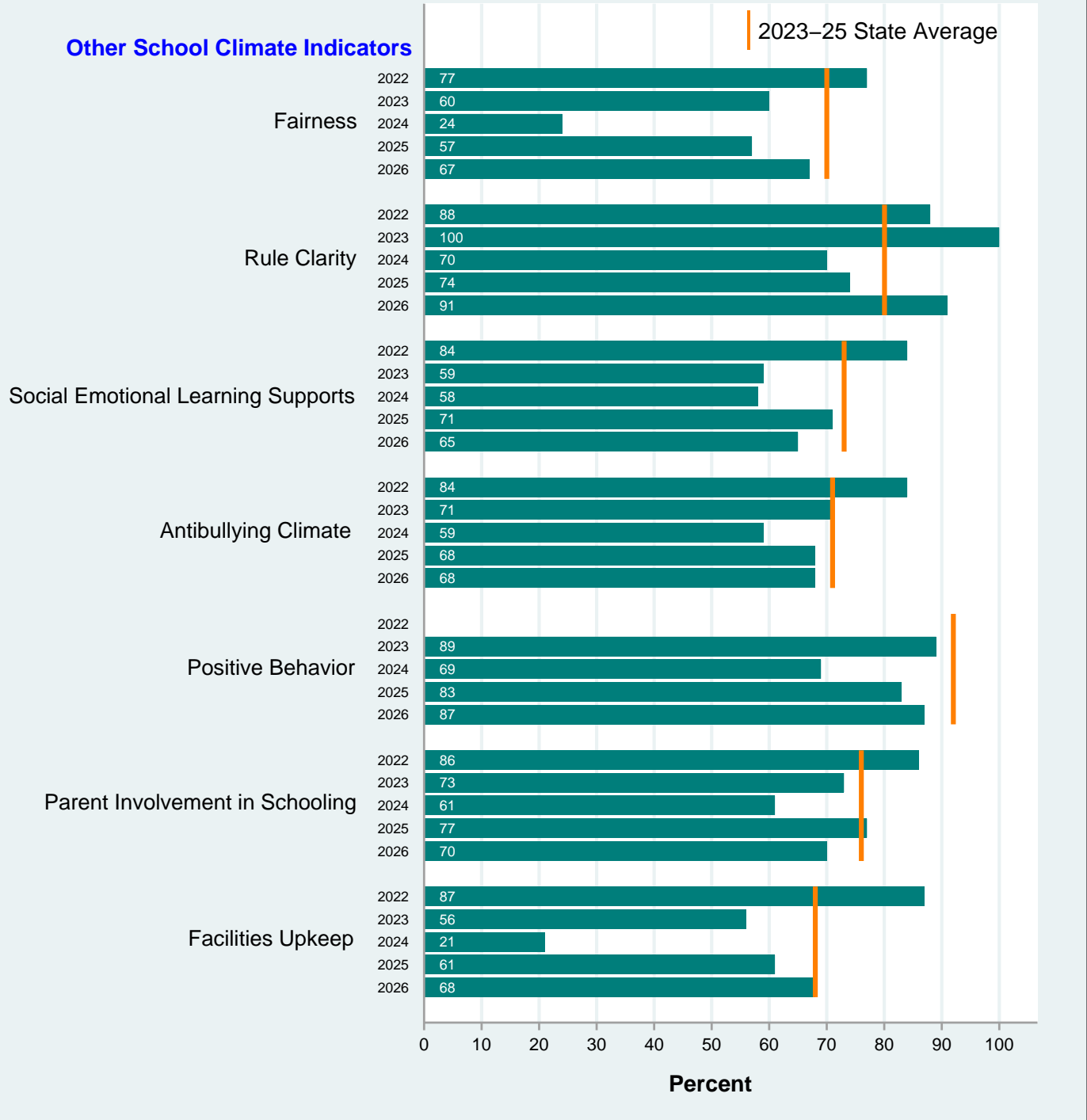
District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 5 May 2026

**Elementary School**

## School Climate Indicators – Part II

*Based on responses from students to the California Healthy Kids Survey*



# District School Climate Report Card (Elementary)—2025–2026

District: Arena Union Elementary

5th grade

Date Prepared: 5 May 2026

## Other Indicators

### Selected Student-Reported Indicators (California Healthy Kids Survey – CHKS)

	2022 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2025 (%)	2026 (%)	Change
Finish all school assignments	94	88	68	74	81	-13
Absent 2 or more days in the past 30 days	31	56	54	39	30	-1
Feel a part of the school	75	69	58	74	65	-10
Adults at school care about you	88	38	43	74	73	-15
School boredom	27	63	77	57	62	+35
Harassed at school	53	69	64	57	57	+4
Parents ask about school	88	80	59	83	81	-7
School building is neat and clean <sup>§</sup>	87	56	21	61	68	-19
Frequent sadness	31	13	27	9	14	-17

2025–26 student responses last extracted: 4 May 2026

### Selected Staff-Reported Indicators (California School Staff Survey – CSSS)

	2022 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2025 (%)	2026 (%)	Change
Students are motivated to learn	56	55	30	61	67	+11
Truancy is a moderate/severe problem	29	31	28	25	23	-6
School is a supportive/inviting place for students to learn	100	100	95	100	100	0
School is a supportive/inviting place for staff to work	100	91	84	95	100	0
School is a safe place for students	89	88	85	100	96	+7
Harassment/bullying is a moderate/severe problem	47	41	42	47	35	-12
School is welcoming to/facilitates parental involvement	100	97	100	95	96	-4
School has clean and well-maintained facilities	72	56	60	58	71	-1

2025–26 staff responses last extracted: 4 May 2026

Notes: § In-school instructional model only (2022 and 2023).

A hyphen (–) is shown if there are no data or insufficient responses.

## How are the School Climate Indicators Calculated?

The school climate indicators provide district-level descriptions of several factors that are known to influence learning success in schools. All subdomains except “Low Violence Victimization” are calculated by averaging the percentage of respondents who report “Yes, most of the time” or “Yes, all of the time” on survey items that comprise each scale. “Low Violence Victimization” is computed by averaging the percentage of respondents who report “No, never” on the survey items that comprise the scale. A value of 60 on the “School Connectedness” indicator, for example, means that on average, students report “Yes, most of the time” or “Yes, all of the time” on three of the five “School Connectedness” survey items (5 multiplied by 60 percent).

District School Climate scores are calculated by averaging the school-level scores across all eligible schools in the district.

All subdomains and survey items that comprise the scales/measures are listed below.

(1) School Connectedness (5 items)

- o Do you feel close to people at/from this school?
- o Are you happy to be at/with this school?
- o Do you feel like you are part of this school?
- o Do teachers treat students fairly?
- o Do you feel safe at school?

(2) Academic Motivation (4 items)

- o Do you finish all your school assignments?
- o When you get a bad grade, do you try even harder the next time?
- o Do you keep working and working on your schoolwork until you get it right?
- o Do you keep doing your schoolwork even when it’s really hard for you?

(3) Caring Relationships (3 items)

- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school care about you?
- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school listen when you have something to say?
- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school make an effort to get to know you?

(4) High Expectations (3 items)

- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school tell you when you do a good job?
- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school believe that you can do a good job?
- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school want you to do your best?

(5) Meaningful Participation (7 items)

- o Are you given a chance to help decide school activities or rules?
- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school ask you about your ideas?
- o Do the teachers and other grown-ups give you a chance to solve school problems?
- o Do you get to do interesting activities at/when you participate in school?
- o Are you given a chance to help decide class activities or rules?
- o Do your teachers ask you what you want to learn about?
- o Do you do things to be helpful at school?

(6) Perceived School Safety (1 item)

- o Do you feel safe at school?

- (7) Low Violence Victimization (3 items)
  - o Do other kids hit or push you at school when they are not just playing around?
  - o Do other kids at/from school spread mean rumors or lies about you?
  - o Do other kids at/from school call you bad names or make mean jokes about you?
- (8) Fairness (4 items)
  - o Do teachers treat students fairly?
  - o Are the school rules fair?
  - o Do teachers and other grown-ups at school treat students with respect?
  - o Are students treated fairly when they break school rules?
- (9) Rule Clarity (1 item)
  - o Do students know what the rules are?
- (10) Social Emotional Learning Supports (4 items)
  - o Does your school help students resolve conflicts with one another?
  - o Does your school teach students to understand how other students think and feel?
  - o Does your school teach students to feel responsible for how they act?
  - o Does your school teach students to care about each other and treat each other with respect?
- (11) Antibullying Climate (3 items)
  - o Do the teachers and other grown-ups make it clear that bullying is not allowed?
  - o If you tell a teacher that you've been bullied, will the teacher do something to help?
  - o Do students at/from your school try to stop bullying when they see it happening?
- (12) Positive Behavior (4 items)
  - o Do you follow the classroom rules?
  - o Do you follow the playground rules at recess and lunch times?
  - o Do you listen when your teacher is talking?
  - o Are you nice to other students?
- (13) Parent Involvement in Schooling (5 items)
  - o Does a parent or some other grown-up at home care about your schoolwork?
  - o Does a parent or some other grown-up at home ask if you did your homework/schoolwork?
  - o Does a parent or some other grown-up at home check your homework/schoolwork?
  - o Does a parent or some other grown-up at home ask you about school?
  - o Does a parent or some other grown-up at home ask you about your grades?
- (14) Facilities Upkeep (1 item)
  - o Is your school building neat and clean?

Results are based on responses from 5th grade students on the California Healthy Kids Survey. Student results are not included if less than 50% of students or less than 15 respondents provided data at a school.

Further information about the methodology used to construct the school climate indicators can be obtained by contacting Cindy Zheng at [czheng@wested.org](mailto:czheng@wested.org).

## State Averages

State averages are based on responses from 5th grade students who provided data on the California Healthy Kids Survey during the 2023–2024 and 2024–2025 school years.

### State Averages of School Climate Indicators

Indicator	State 2023–25 (%)	Indicator	State 2023–25 (%)
<b>Supports and Engagement</b>		<b>Other School Climate Indicators</b>	
School Connectedness	73	Fairness	70
Academic Motivation	83	Rule Clarity	80
Caring Relationships	69	Social Emotional Learning Supports	73
High Expectations	83	Anti-Bullying Climate	71
Meaningful Participation	41	Positive Behavior	92
Perceived School Safety	78	Parent Involvement in Schooling	76
<b>Low Violence</b>		Facilities Upkeep	68
Low Violence Victimization	60		

### Explanation of Other Indicators

Results are provided on selected key student- and staff-reported school climate items as a complement to the school climate indicators. Staff indicators are provided to facilitate comparisons between student and staff perceptions. While most staff indicators are in the high range (80-100%), it is important to compare how staff perceptions might differ from students to identify areas for improvements.

Staff results are not included if less than 50% of staff or less than five staff members provided data at a school. Student- and staff-reported school climate measures and their sources are described below.

### Selected Student-Reported School Climate Measures (CHKS)

- Finish all school assignments – finish all your school assignments “most of the time” or “all of the time.”
- Absent 2 or more days in the past 30 days – missed an entire day of school for 2 or more days for any reason in the past 30 days.
- Feel a part of the school – feel like you are part of this school “most of the time” or “all of the time.”
- Adults at school care about you – teachers and other grown-ups at school care about you “most of the time” or “all of the time.”
- School boredom – get really bored “most of the time” or “all of the time” at school or participating in school from home.
- Harassed at school – other kids at school call you bad names or make mean jokes about you “some of the time,” “most of the time,” or “all of the time.”
- Parents ask about school – a parent or some other grown-up at home asks you about school “most of the time” or “all of the time.”

- School building is neat and clean – school building is neat and clean “most of the time” or “all of the time.”
- Frequent sadness – feel sad “most of the time” or “all of the time.”

### Selected Staff-Reported School Climate Measures (CSSS)

- Students are motivated to learn – “agree” or “strongly agree” that students at this school are motivated to learn.
- Truancy is a moderate/severe problem – cutting classes or being truant is a “moderate” or “severe” problem at this school.
- School is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn.
- School is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work.
- School is a safe place for students – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is a safe place for students.
- Harassment/bullying is a moderate/severe problem – harassment and bullying among students is a “moderate” or “severe” problem at this school.
- School is welcoming to and facilitates parental involvement – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is welcoming to and facilitates parental involvement.
- School has clean and well-maintained facilities – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school has clean and well-maintained facilities and property.

# Elementary District Mental Health Report—2025–2026

District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 8 May 2026

No. of Schools/Eligible: 1/1 (2022), 1/1 (2023), 1/1 (2024), 1/1 (2025), 1/1 (2026)

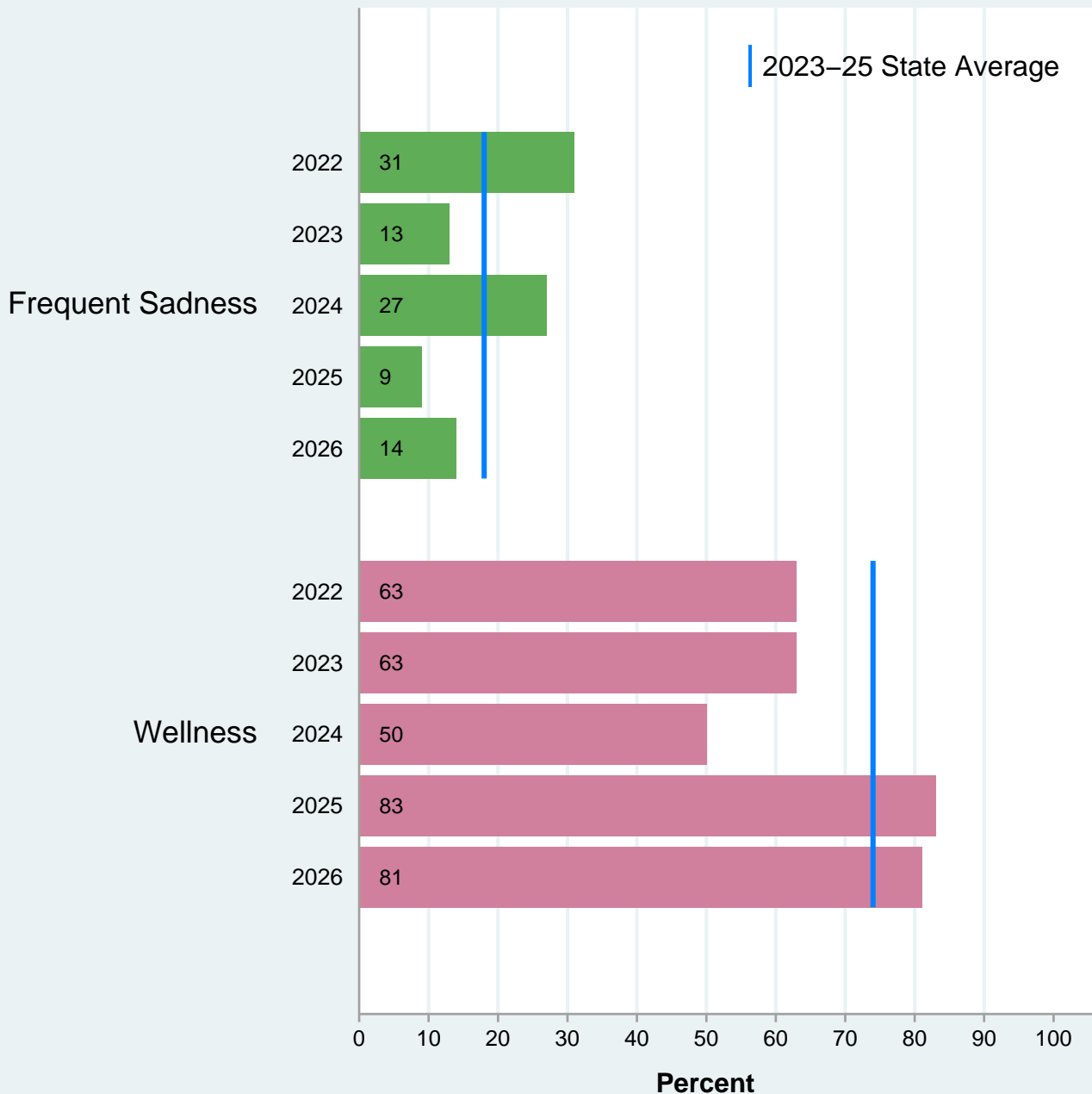
Number of Responses: 16 (2022), 16 (2023), 22 (2024), 23 (2025), 21 (2026)

Response Rate: 70% (2022), 76% (2023), 59% (2024), 82% (2025), 72% (2026)

## Grade 5

### Mental Health Indicators

Based on responses from students to the California Healthy Kids Survey



## Elementary District Mental Health Report—2025–2026

District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 8 May 2026

### Mental Health Indicator Trends

	2022 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2025 (%)	2026 (%)
<b>Frequent Sadness</b>					
Grade 5	31	13	27	9	14
<b>Wellness</b>					
Grade 5	63	63	50	83	81

Note: An em dash (—) is displayed if there are no data or insufficient responses.

## How are the Mental Health Indicators Calculated?

“Frequent Sadness” is measured by the percentage of students who report feeling sad most of the time or all of the time. “Wellness” is assessed by the percentage of students who report that they feel good and happy most of the time or all of the time.

The survey items are listed below.

- (1) Frequent Sadness (1 item)
  - o Do you feel sad?
- (2) Wellness (1 item)
  - o Do you feel good and happy?

Results are based on responses from students in 5th grade on the California Healthy Kids Survey.

Results are not included if less than 50% of students or less than 15 respondents provided data at the school or district.

Further information about the mental health indicators can be obtained by contacting Cindy Zheng at [czheng@wested.org](mailto:czheng@wested.org).

## State Averages

State averages are based on responses from students in 5th grade who provided data on the California Healthy Kids Survey during the 2023–2024 and 2024–2025 school years.

### 2023–25 State Averages of Mental Health Indicators

Indicator	Grade 5 (%)
Frequent Sadness	18
Wellness	74

# District School Climate Report Card (Middle School)—2025–2026

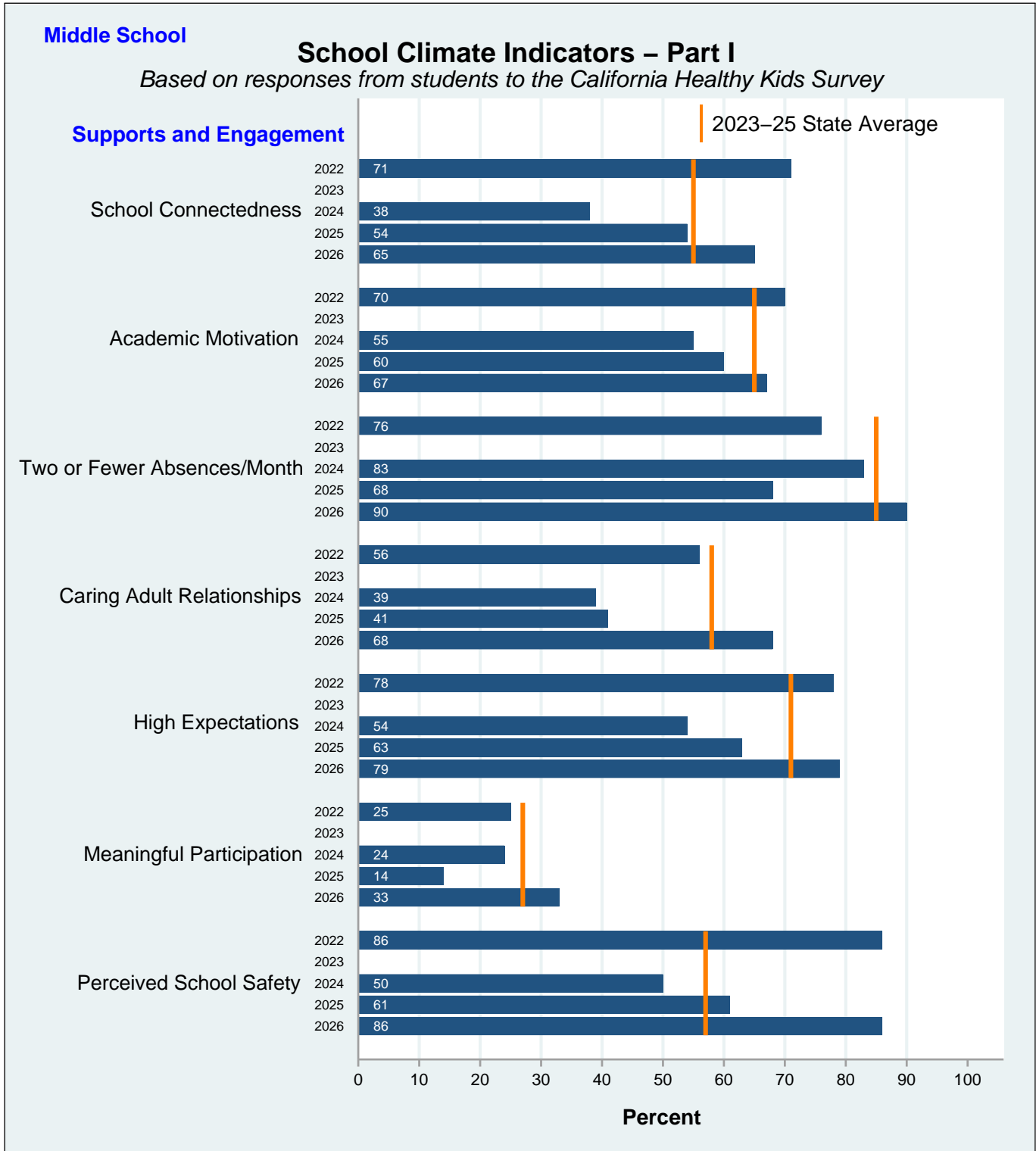
District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 20 May 2026

No. of Schools/Eligible: 1/1 (2022), 1/1 (2024), 1/1 (2025), 1/1 (2026)

Number of Responses: 21 (2022), 23 (2024), 25 (2025), 21 (2026)

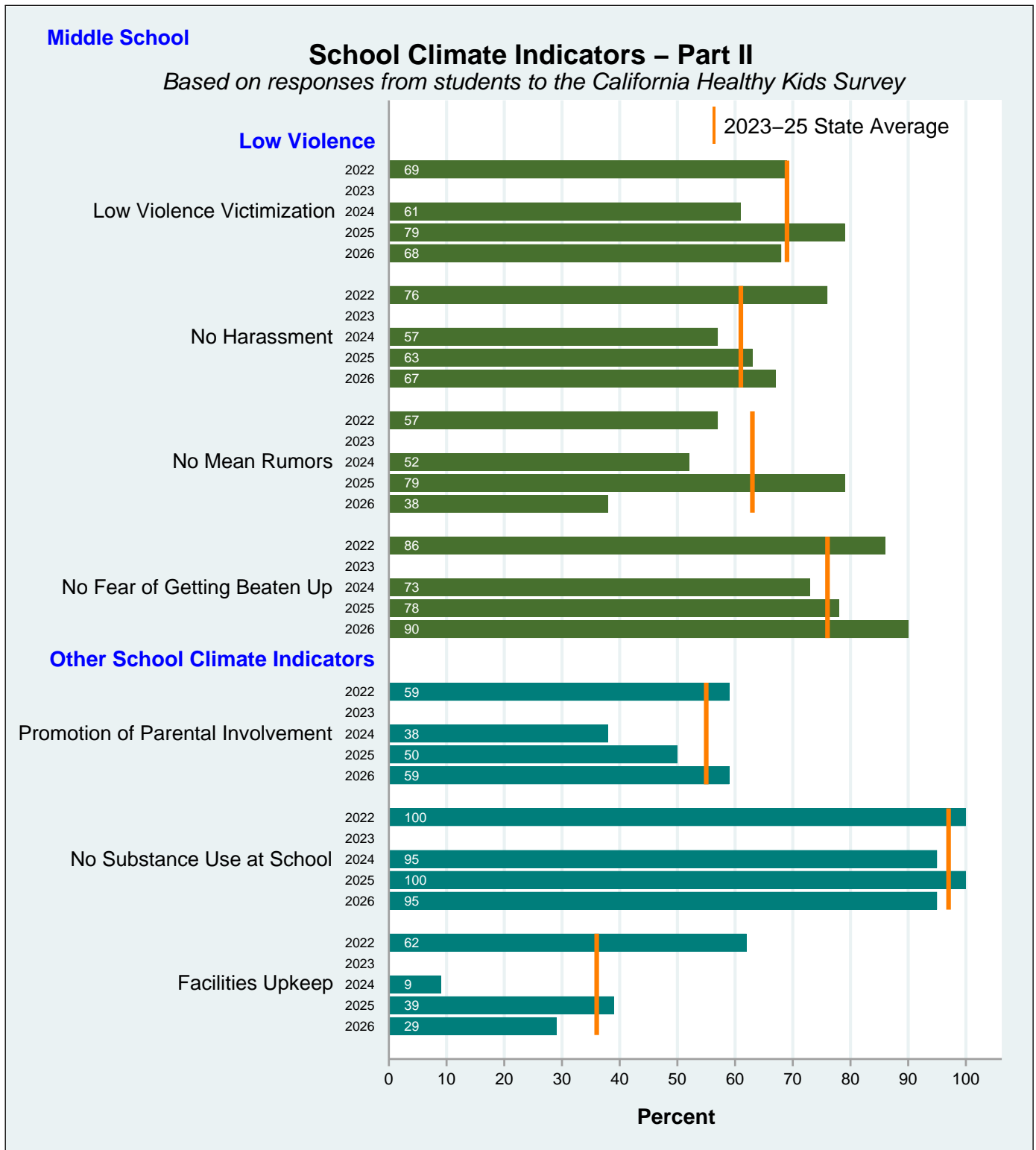
Average Response Rate: 78% (2022), 96% (2024), 100% (2025), 84% (2026)



# District School Climate Report Card (Middle School)—2025–2026

District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 20 May 2026



## District School Climate Report Card (Middle School)—2025–2026

District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 20 May 2026

### Other Indicators

#### Selected Student-Reported Indicators (California Healthy Kids Survey – CHKS)

	2022 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2025 (%)	2026 (%)	Change
Try hard on school work	90	–	70	80	90	0
Three or more absences per month	24	–	17	32	10	-14
Feel a part of the school	67	–	36	44	65	-2
School is really boring	30	–	41	44	29	-1
School is worthless and a waste of time	5	–	23	8	0	-5
Harassed or bullied at school	24	–	43	38	33	+9
Parents feel welcome to participate at this school	80	–	52	50	71	-9
School is usually clean and tidy <sup>§</sup>	62	–	9	39	29	-33
Experienced chronic sadness/hopelessness	33	–	61	21	29	-4

2025–26 student responses last extracted: 16 May 2026

#### Selected Staff-Reported Indicators (California School Staff Survey – CSSS)

	2022 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2025 (%)	2026 (%)	Change
Students are motivated to learn	56	55	30	61	67	+11
Truancy is a moderate/severe problem	29	31	28	25	23	-6
School is a supportive/inviting place for students to learn	100	100	95	100	100	0
School is a supportive/inviting place for staff to work	100	91	84	95	100	0
School is a safe place for students	89	88	85	100	96	+7
Harassment/bullying is a moderate/severe problem	47	41	42	47	35	-12
School is welcoming to/facilitates parental involvement	100	97	100	95	96	-4
School has clean and well-maintained facilities	72	56	60	58	71	-1

2025–26 staff responses last extracted: 18 May 2026

Notes: § In-school instructional model only (2022 and 2023).

A hyphen (–) is shown if there are no data or insufficient responses.

## How are the School Climate Indicators Calculated?

The school climate indicators provide district-level descriptions of several factors that are known to influence learning success in schools.

Most of the subdomain scores are calculated by averaging the percentage of respondents who report the top two response categories on the survey items that comprise each scale. For example, “School Connectedness,” “Academic Motivation,” “Promotion of Parental Involvement,” and “Facilities Upkeep” are computed by averaging the percentage of respondents who report “Agree” or “Strongly agree” on the survey items that comprise the scale; “Caring Adult Relationships,” “High Expectations,” and “Meaningful Participation” are calculated by averaging the percentage of respondents who report “Pretty much true” or “Very much true” on the survey items that comprise the scale; and “Perceived School Safety” is measured by the percentage of students who report that they feel “Safe” or “Very safe” at school.

“Two or Fewer Absences per Month” – a measure of low chronic absenteeism – is measured by the percentage of students who report missing two or fewer days of school in the month prior to the survey. “Low Violence Victimization,” “No Harassment,” “No Mean Rumors,” and “No Fear of Getting Beaten Up” represent the percentage of students who reported not being victimized.

A value of 60 on the “School Connectedness” indicator, for example, means that on average, students report “Agree” or “Strongly agree” on three of the five “School Connectedness” survey items.

District School Climate scores are calculated by averaging the school-level scores across all eligible schools in the district.

All subdomains and survey items that comprise the scales/measures are listed below.

(1) School Connectedness (5 items)

- o I feel close to people at/from this school.
- o I am happy with/to be at this school.
- o I feel like I am part of this school.
- o The teachers at this school treat students fairly.
- o I feel safe in my school.

(2) Academic Motivation (4 items)

- o I try hard to make sure that I am good at my schoolwork.
- o I try hard on my schoolwork because I am interested in it.
- o I work hard to try to understand new things when doing my schoolwork.
- o I am always trying to do better in my schoolwork.

(3) Two or Fewer Absences per Month (1 item)

- o In the past 30 days, how often did you miss an entire day of school/remote learning classes for any reason?

(4) Caring Adult Relationships (3 items)

*There is a teacher or some other adult from my school...*

- o who really cares about me.
- o who notices when I'm not there.
- o who listens to me when I have something to say.

(5) High Expectations (3 items)

*There is a teacher or some other adult from my school...*

- o who tells me when I do a good job.
- o who always wants me to do my best.
- o who believes that I will be a success.

(6) Meaningful Participation (5 items)

*At school/When I participate in school,...*

- o I do interesting activities.
- o I help decide things like class activities or rules.
- o I do things that make a difference.
- o I have a say in how things work.
- o I help decide school activities or rules.

(7) Perceived School Safety (1 item)

- o How safe do you feel when you are at school?

(8) Low Violence Victimization (8 items)

*During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...*

- o been pushed, shoved, slapped, hit, or kicked by someone who wasn't just kidding around?
- o been afraid of being beaten up?
- o had mean rumors or lies spread about you?
- o had sexual jokes, comments, or gestures made to you?
- o been made fun of because of your looks or the way you talk?
- o had your property stolen or deliberately damaged, such as your car, clothing, or books?
- o been made fun of, insulted, or called names?
- o During the past 12 months, how many times did other students spread mean rumors or lies, or hurtful pictures, about you online, on social media, or on a cell phone?

(9) No Harassment (7 items)

*During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons? [In-school only]... During the past 12 months, how many times did students from your school harass you or bully you for any of the following reasons? [Remote only]*

- o Your race, ethnicity, or national origin
- o Your religion
- o Your gender
- o Because you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or someone thought you were
- o A physical or mental disability
- o You are an immigrant or someone thought you were
- o Any other reason

- (10) No Mean Rumors (1 item)
  - o During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you had mean rumors or lies spread about you?
- (11) No Fear of Getting Beaten Up (1 item)
  - o During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been afraid of being beaten up?
- (12) Promotion of Parental Involvement (3 items)
  - o Teachers at this school communicate with parents about what students are expected to learn in class.
  - o Parents feel welcome to participate at this school.
  - o School staff take parent concerns seriously.
- (13) No Substance Use at School (6 items)
 

*During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you...*

  - o smoke cigarettes?
  - o use smokeless tobacco (dip, chew, or snuff)?
  - o vape?
  - o have at least one drink of alcohol?
  - o use marijuana (smoke, vape, eat, or drink)?
  - o use any other drug, pill, or medicine to get “high” or for reasons other than medical?
- (14) Facilities Upkeep (1 item)
  - o My school is usually clean and tidy.

Results are based on responses from students attending middle schools (7th grade), high schools (9th and 11th grade), and/or non-traditional schools on the California Healthy Kids Survey. Non-traditional schools include Adult Education Centers, Continuation High Schools, County Community, District Community Day Schools, Juvenile Court Schools, Opportunity Schools, and Special Education Schools. Results are not included if less than 50% of students or less than 15 respondents per grade provided data at a school.

Further information about the methodology used to construct the school climate indicators can be obtained by contacting Cindy Zheng at [czheng@wested.org](mailto:czheng@wested.org).

## State Averages

State averages are based on responses from students attending middle schools (7th grade), high schools (9th and 11th grade), and/or non-traditional schools who provided data on the Biennial State California Healthy Kids Survey during the 2023–2024 and 2024–2025 school years.

## State Averages of School Climate Indicators

Indicator	2023–25 State Averages		
	Middle (%)	High (%)	Non-Traditional (%)
<b>Supports and Engagement</b>			
School Connectedness	55	55	55
Academic Motivation	65	61	58
Two or Fewer Absences per Month	85	84	70
Caring Adult Relationships	58	57	60
High Expectations	71	68	69
Meaningful Participation	27	25	26
Perceived School Safety	57	60	66
<b>Low Violence</b>			
Low Violence Victimization	69	81	91
No Harassment	61	76	88
No Mean Rumors	63	74	86
No Fear of Getting Beaten Up	76	90	95
<b>Other School Climate Indicators</b>			
Promotion of Parental Involvement	55	47	55
No Substance Use at School	97	95	90
Facilities Upkeep	36	44	68

### Explanation of Other Indicators

Results are provided on selected key student- and staff-reported school climate items as a complement to the school climate indicators. Staff indicators are provided to facilitate comparisons between student and staff perceptions. While most staff indicators are in the high range (80-100%), it is important to compare how staff perceptions might differ from students to identify areas for improvements.

Staff results are not included if less than 50% of staff or less than five staff members provided data at a school. Student- and staff-reported school climate measures and their sources are described below.

### Selected Student-Reported School Climate Measures (CHKS)

- Try hard on school work – “agree” or “strongly agree” that I try hard to make sure I am good at school work.
- Three or more absences per month – missed school on three or more days in the past 30 days.
- Feel a part of the school – “agree” or “strongly agree” that I am a part of this school.
- School is really boring – agree that school is really boring (rating of 7 or higher on a 0–10 scale).
- School is worthless and a waste of time – agree that school is worthless and a waste of time (rating of 7 or higher on a 0–10 scale).

- Harassed or bullied at school – harassed or bullied on school property in the past 12 months for any of the following reasons: (a) race, ethnicity, or national origin; (b) religion; (c) gender; (d) you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or someone thought you were; (e) a physical or mental disability; (f) you are an immigrant or someone thought you were; (g) any other reason.
- Parents feel welcome to participate at this school – “agree” or “strongly agree” that parents feel welcome to participate at this school.
- School is usually clean and tidy – “agree” or “strongly agree” that school is usually clean and tidy.
- Experienced chronic sadness/hopelessness – felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more during the past 12 months.

### Selected Staff-Reported School Climate Measures (CSSS)

- Students are motivated to learn – “agree” or “strongly agree” that students at this school are motivated to learn.
- Truancy is a moderate/severe problem – cutting classes or being truant is a “moderate” or “severe” problem at this school.
- School is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn.
- School is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work.
- School is a safe place for students – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is a safe place for students.
- Harassment/bullying is a moderate/severe problem – harassment and bullying among students is a “moderate” or “severe” problem at this school.
- School is welcoming to and facilitates parental involvement – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school is welcoming to and facilitates parental involvement.
- School has clean and well-maintained facilities – “agree” or “strongly agree” that this school has clean and well-maintained facilities and property.

# District Mental Health Report—2025–2026

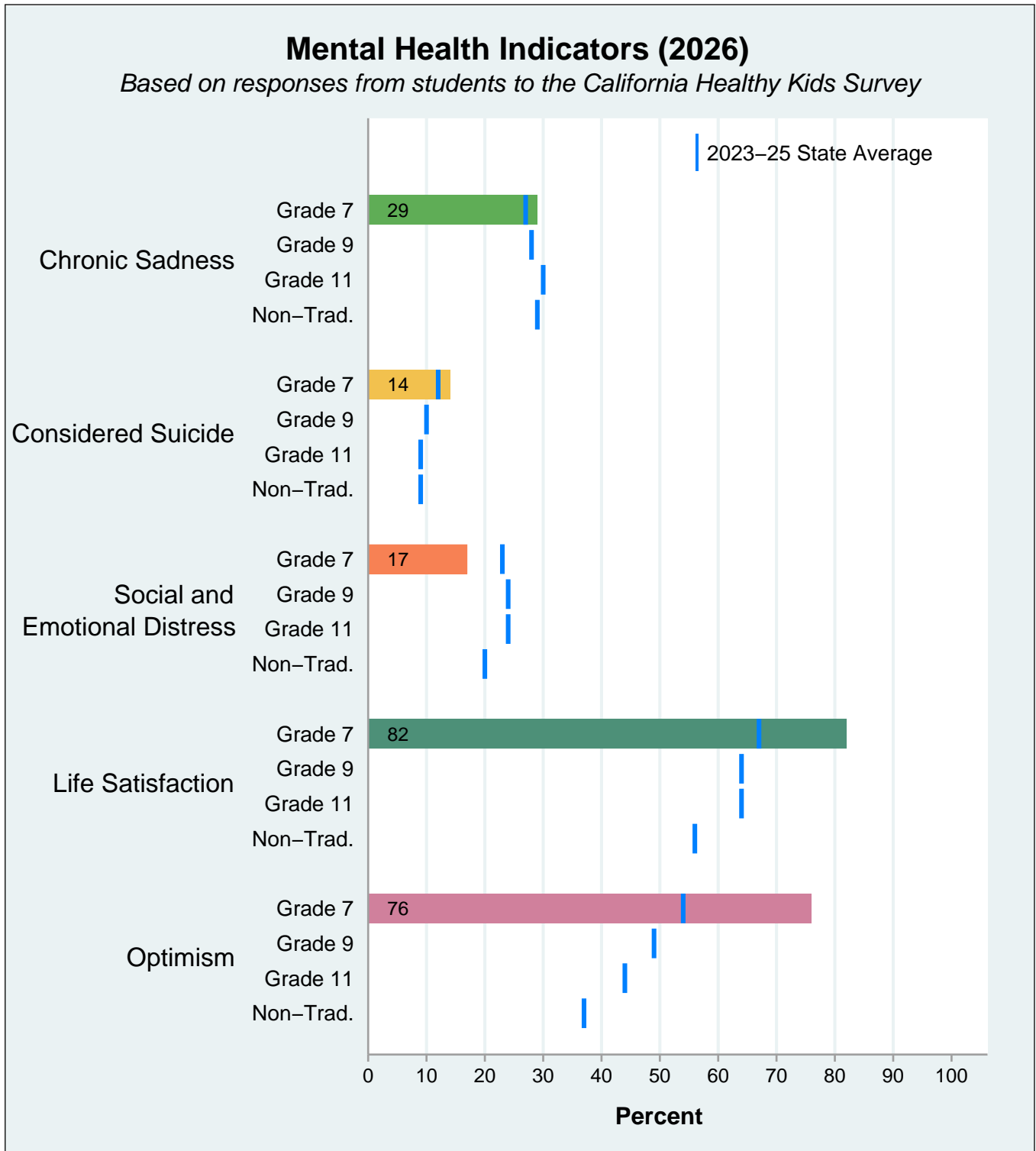
District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 21 May 2026

No. of Schools/Eligible: 1/1 (Grade 7)

Number of Responses: 21 (Grade 7)

Response Rate: 78% (Grade 7)



# District Mental Health Report—2025–2026

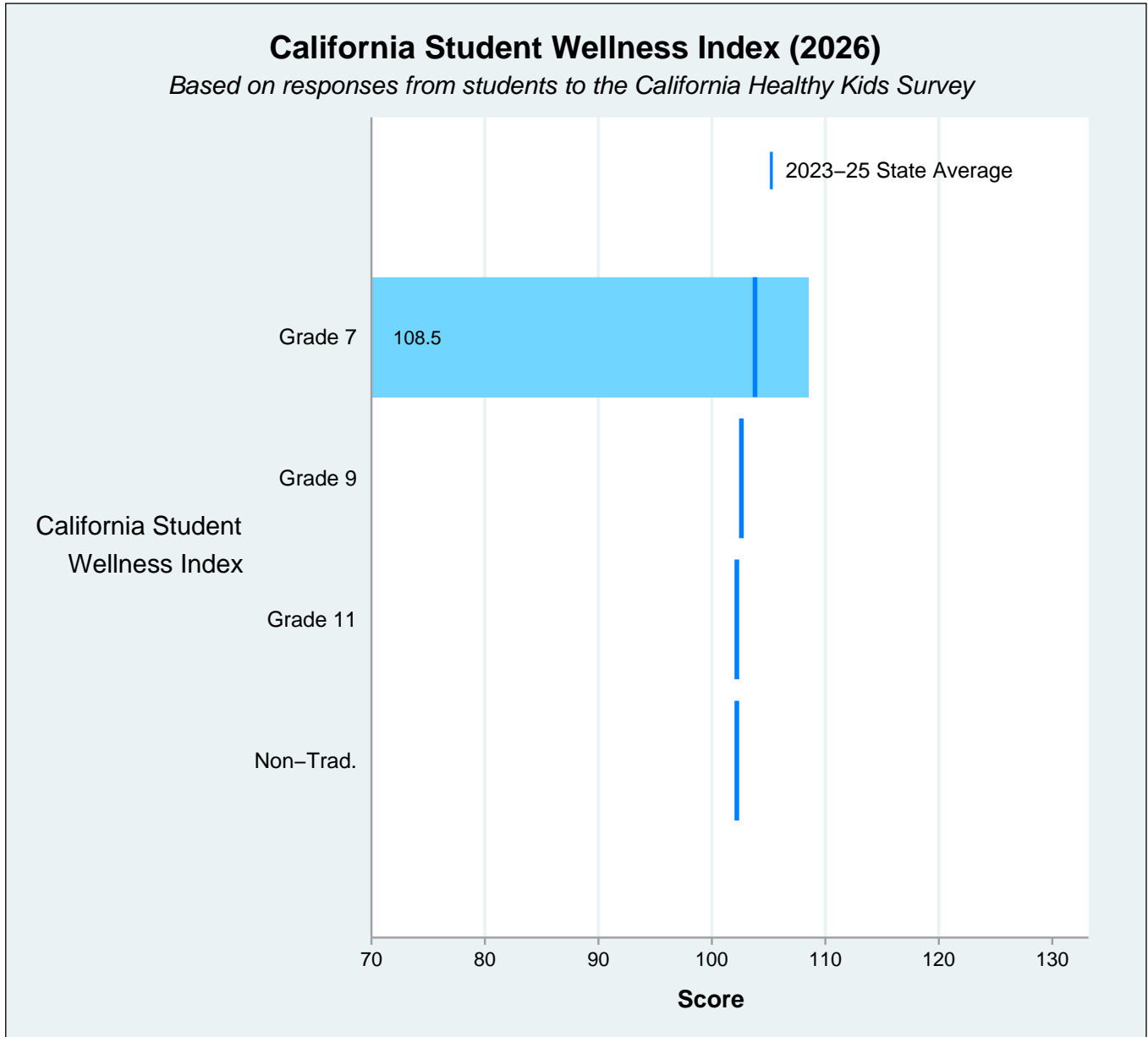
District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 21 May 2026

No. of Schools/Eligible: 1/1 (Grade 7)

Number of Responses: 21 (Grade 7)

Response Rate: 78% (Grade 7)



# District Mental Health Report (Grade 7)—2025–2026

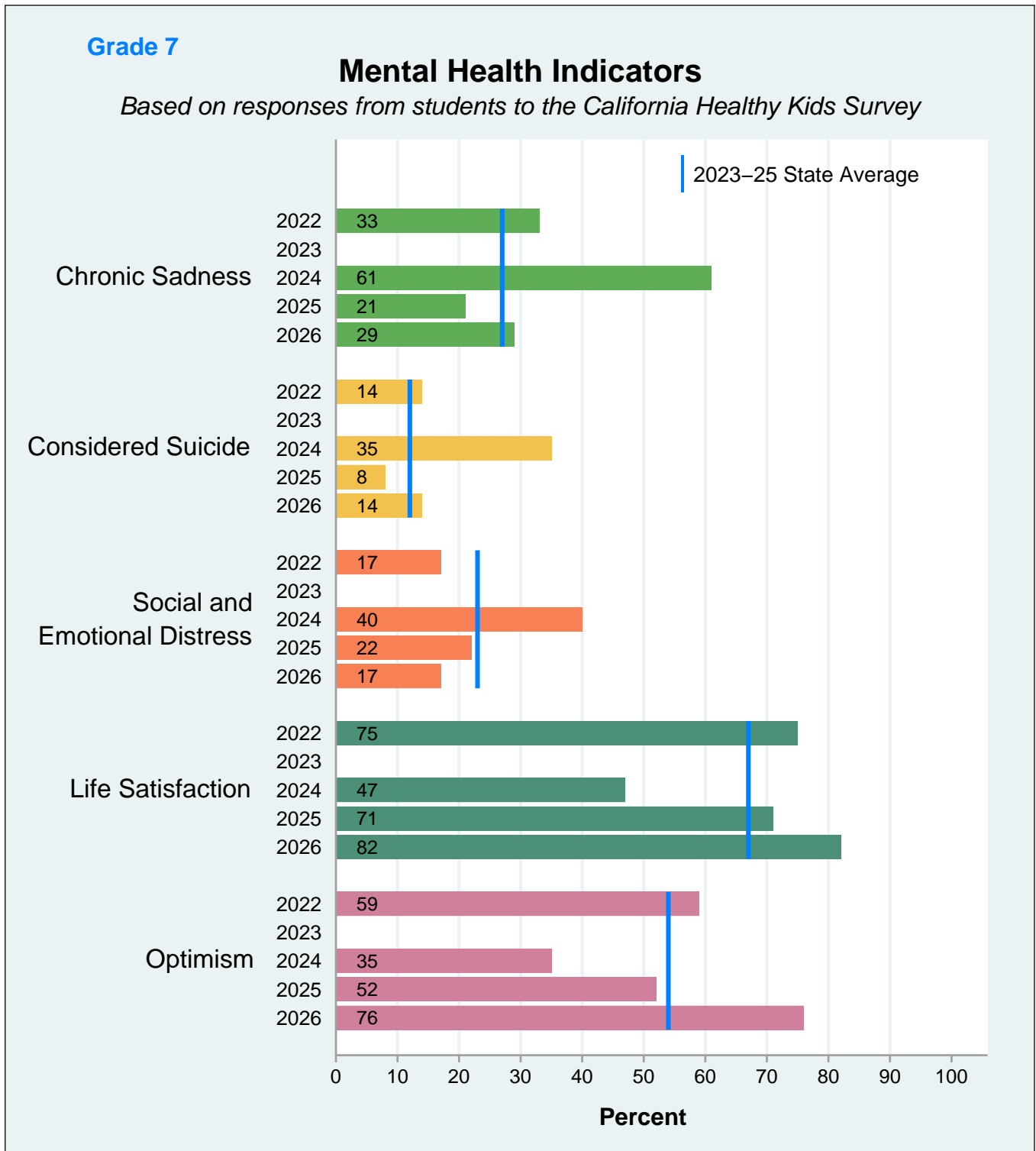
District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 21 May 2026

No. of Schools/Eligible: 1/1 (2022), 1/1 (2024), 1/1 (2025), 1/1 (2026)

Number of Responses: 21 (2022), 23 (2024), 24 (2025), 21 (2026)

Response Rate: 78% (2022), 77% (2024), 89% (2025), 78% (2026)



# District Mental Health Report (Grade 7)—2025–2026

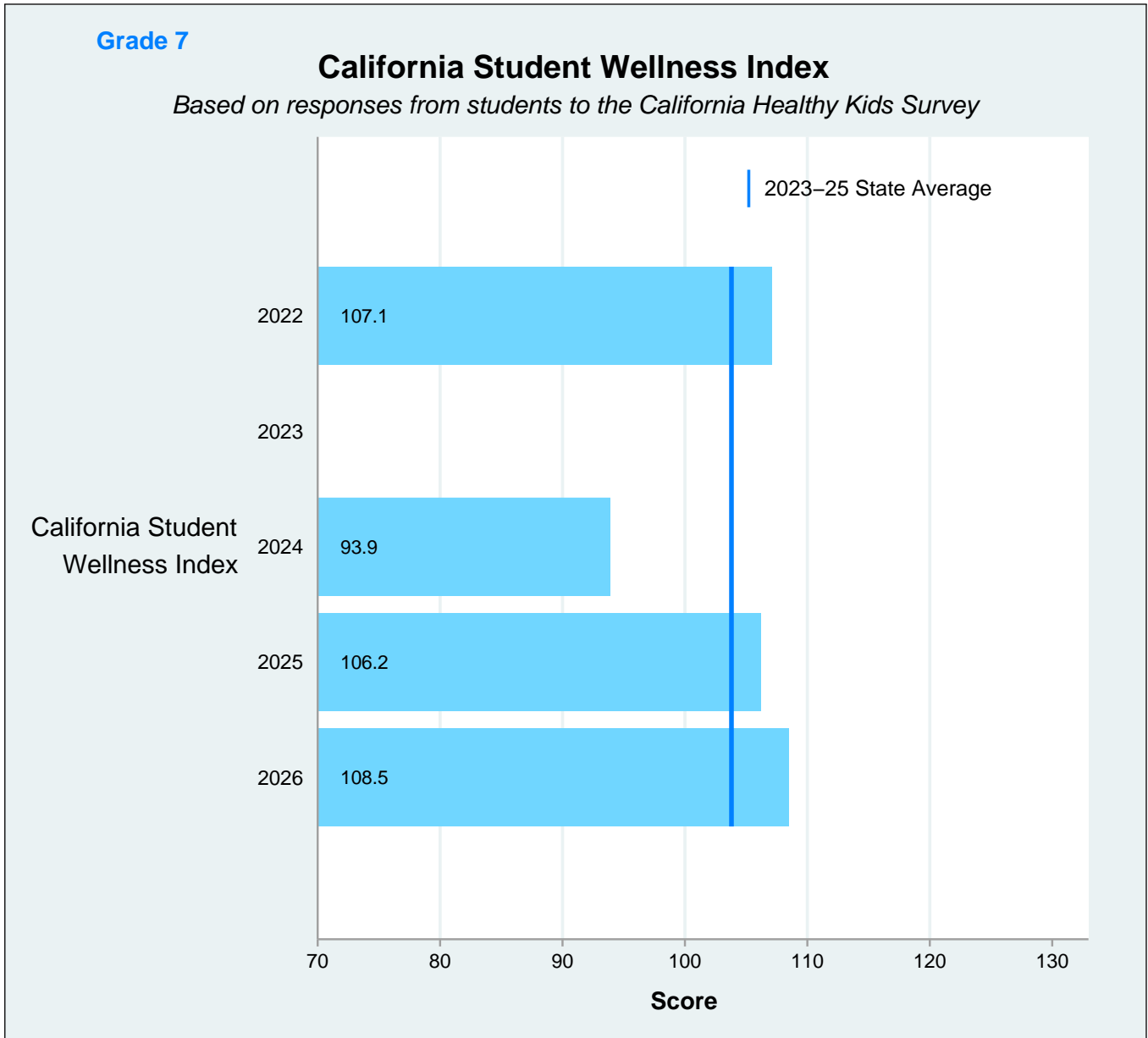
District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 21 May 2026

No. of Schools/Eligible: 1/1 (2022), 1/1 (2024), 1/1 (2025), 1/1 (2026)

Number of Responses: 21 (2022), 23 (2024), 24 (2025), 21 (2026)

Response Rate: 78% (2022), 77% (2024), 89% (2025), 78% (2026)



## District Mental Health Report—2025–2026

District: Arena Union Elementary

Date Prepared: 21 May 2026

### Mental Health Indicator Trends by Grade

	2022 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2025 (%)	2026 (%)
<b>Chronic sadness</b>					
Grade 7	33	—	61	21	29
<b>Considered suicide</b>					
Grade 7	14	—	35	8	14
<b>Social and emotional distress</b>					
Grade 7	17	—	40	22	17
<b>Life satisfaction</b>					
Grade 7	75	—	47	71	82
<b>Optimism</b>					
Grade 7	59	—	35	52	76

Note: An em dash (—) is displayed if there are no data or insufficient responses.

### California Student Wellness Index Trends by Grade

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
<b>California Student Wellness Index</b>					
Grade 7	107.1	—	93.9	106.2	108.5

Note: An em dash (—) is displayed if there are no data or insufficient responses.

## How are the Mental Health Measures Calculated?

“Chronic Sadness” is measured by the percentage of students who report feeling so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months. “Considered Suicide” – a measure of suicide ideation – is assessed by the percentage of students who report that they seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year.

The three indicators, “Social and Emotional Distress,” “Life Satisfaction,” and “Optimism,” are based on multiple items. The scores are calculated by averaging the percentage of students who report the top-two response categories on the survey items that comprise each scale. “Social and Emotional Distress” and “Optimism” are computed by averaging the percentage of respondents who report “Pretty much true” or “Very much true” on the survey items that comprise the scale. “Life Satisfaction” is calculated by averaging the percentage of respondents who report “Satisfied” or “Very satisfied” on the survey items that comprise the scale. Students’ satisfaction with their life experiences is a widely used wellness indicator. High life satisfaction is related to other positive resilience experiences (e.g., high level of school belonging) and fewer mental health challenges.

A value of 60 on the “Life Satisfaction” indicator, for example, means that on average, students report “Satisfied” or “Very satisfied” on three of the five “Life Satisfaction” survey items.

To construct the “California Student Wellness Index,” the 10 items that comprise both the social emotional distress and life satisfaction scales were each recoded such that the lowest possible score on each item was zero. These scores were then added together, resulting in a total raw score that could vary between 0 and 40. To calculate the scale score for the Student Wellness Index, the raw score was divided by the maximum possible score (40). Additionally, for clearer comparisons across groups and for interpreting future trends across time, a standardized version of the Student Wellness Index was constructed based on statewide data from the 2021–23 Biennial State CHKS. The standardized score (presented in the table) is scaled to have a mean score of 100 and a standard deviation of 15.

All of the survey items that comprise the scales/measures are listed below.

(1) Chronic Sadness (1 item)

- o During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?

(2) Considered suicide (1 item)

- o During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

(3) Social and Emotional Distress<sup>1</sup> (5 items)

*Over the past 30 days, how true do you feel these statements are about you?*

- o I had a hard time relaxing.
- o I felt sad and down.
- o I was easily irritated.
- o It was hard for me to cope and I thought I would panic.
- o It was hard for me to get excited about anything.

<sup>1</sup> Dowdy, E., Furlong, M. J., Nylund-Gibson, K., Moore, S., & Moffa, K. (2018). Initial validation of the Social Emotional Distress Scale to support complete mental health screening. *Assessment for Effective Intervention, 43*, 241–248. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534508417749871>

(4) Life Satisfaction<sup>2</sup> (5 items)

*I would describe my satisfaction with...*

- o my family life as...
- o my friendships as...
- o my school experience as...
- o myself as...
- o where I live as...

(5) Optimism<sup>3</sup> (3 items)

- o Each day I look forward to having a lot of fun.
- o I usually expect to have a good day.
- o Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad things.

(6) California Student Wellness Index<sup>4</sup> (10 items)

*Over the past 30 days, how true do you feel these statements are about you?*

- o I had a hard time relaxing.
- o I felt sad and down.
- o I was easily irritated.
- o It was hard for me to cope and I thought I would panic.
- o It was hard for me to get excited about anything.

*I would describe my satisfaction with...*

- o my family life as...
- o my friendships as...
- o my school experience as...
- o myself as...
- o where I live as...

Results are based on responses from students in grades 7, 9, or 11, or respondents attending non-traditional (Non-Trad.) schools on the California Healthy Kids Survey. Non-traditional schools include Adult Education Centers, Continuation High Schools, County Community, District Community Day Schools, Juvenile Court Schools, Opportunity Schools, and Special Education Schools.

Results are not included if less than 50% of students or less than 15 respondents per grade provided data at the school or district.

Further information about the methodology used to construct the mental health indicators can be obtained by contacting Cindy Zheng at [czheng@wested.org](mailto:czheng@wested.org).

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2 Huebner, E. S., Suldo, S. M., Valois, R. F., & Drane, J. W. (2006). The brief multidimensional students' life satisfaction scale: Sex, race, and grade effects for applications with middle school students. *Applied Research in Quality of Life, 1*, 211. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11482-006-9016-9>

3 Furlong, M. J., You, S., Renshaw, T. L., Smith, D. C., & O'Malley, M. D. (2014). Preliminary development and validation of the Social and Emotional Health Survey for secondary students. *Social Indicators Research, 117*, 1011–1032. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11205-013-0373-0>

4 Furlong, M. J., O'Malley, M., Chan, M., Dowdy, E., Goodwin, J. W., Ortiz, A., Nylund-Gibson, K., & Hanson, T. (2024). The California Student Wellness Index: Development, Validation, and Multi-Tier Applications. *Contemporary School Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40688-024-00519-2>

## State Averages

State averages are based on responses from students in grades 7, 9, or 11, or respondents attending continuation high schools who provided data on the Biennial State California Healthy Kids Survey during the 2023–2024 and 2024–2025 school years.

### 2023–25 State Averages of Mental Health Measures

Indicator	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Non-Trad. (%)
Chronic sadness	27	28	30	29
Considered suicide	12	10	9	9
Social and emotional distress	23	24	24	20
Life satisfaction	67	64	64	56
Optimism	54	49	44	37
	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	Non-Trad.
California Student Wellness Index	103.8	102.6	102.2	102.2

# CALIFORNIA SCHOOL STAFF SURVEY



## Arena Union Elementary 2025–2026 Main Report

This report was prepared by WestEd, a research, development, and service agency, under contract from the California Department of Education School Health and Safety Office and the Department of Health Care Services. For contract information, contact:

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# Contents

	Page
<b>List of Tables</b> . . . . .	<b>III</b>
<b>PREFACE</b> . . . . .	<b>VII</b>
<b>Survey Module Administration</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
<b>Section A. Core Module</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>
1. Survey Sample . . . . .	2
2. Summary of Key Survey Indicators . . . . .	3
3. Demographics . . . . .	5
4. Remote Teaching . . . . .	9
5. School Supports for Students and Staff . . . . .	12
Student Learning Environment . . . . .	13
Staff Working Environment . . . . .	15
Facilities Upkeep . . . . .	17
6. Student Developmental Supports and Opportunities . . . . .	18
Caring Relationships . . . . .	19
High Expectations . . . . .	20
Student Meaningful Participation . . . . .	21
Promotion of Parental Involvement . . . . .	22
7. Learning Conditions . . . . .	24
Supports for Learning and Student Academic Engagement . . . . .	25
Fairness, Rule Clarity, and Respect for Diversity . . . . .	29
Instructional Equity . . . . .	31
Cultural Sensitivity . . . . .	33
Student Peer Relationships . . . . .	34
Antibullying Climate . . . . .	36
Truancy . . . . .	37
8. Student Health Risks and Prevention . . . . .	38
Mental Health . . . . .	38
Bullying and Fighting . . . . .	39
Delinquency . . . . .	40
Substance Use . . . . .	41
Substance Use Prevention Policies . . . . .	42
9. Discipline and Counseling . . . . .	43

10. Professional Development Needs . . . . . 45

**Section B. Learning Supports Module . . . . . 46**

1. Module Sample . . . . . 46

2. Summary of Indicators . . . . . 47

3. Discipline, Safety, and Behavior Management . . . . . 48

4. Substance Use and Risk Behavior . . . . . 50

5. Physical Health and Special Needs . . . . . 52

6. Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports . . . . . 53

**Appendix . . . . . 55**

# List of Tables

	Page
<b>Survey Module Administration</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
1    CSSS Survey Modules Administered . . . . .	1
<b>Section A. Core Module</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>
1. Survey Sample . . . . .	<b>2</b>
A1.1    Core Module Sample . . . . .	2
A1.2    Number of Respondents by Instructional Model . . . . .	2
2. Summary of Key Survey Indicators . . . . .	<b>3</b>
A2.1    Key Indicators of School Climate and Student Well-Being . . . . .	3
A2.2    Key Indicators of Professional Development Needs . . . . .	4
3. Demographics . . . . .	<b>5</b>
A3.1    School Schedule, Past 30 Days . . . . .	5
A3.2    Average Days Working from Home, Past 30 Days . . . . .	5
A3.3    Role (Job) at School . . . . .	6
A3.4    Special Population Service Providers . . . . .	6
A3.5    Length of Employment at School . . . . .	7
A3.6    Overall Length of Employment in Position . . . . .	7
A3.7    Race/Ethnicity of Respondents . . . . .	8
A3.8    Responsible for Health, Prevention, Discipline, Counseling, Safety-Related Services . . . . .	8
4. Remote Teaching . . . . .	<b>9</b>
A4.1    School Instructional Model Implementation . . . . .	9
A4.2    Student Remote Learning . . . . .	10
A4.3    Academic Motivation and Supports for Learning . . . . .	11
5. School Supports for Students and Staff . . . . .	<b>12</b>
A5.1    Summary of Indicators for Positive Learning and Working Environment . . . . .	12
Student Learning Environment . . . . .	13
A5.2    Student Learning Environment Scale Questions . . . . .	13
A5.2    Student Learning Environment Scale Questions – Continued . . . . .	14
A5.3    Disruptive Student Behavior is a Problem . . . . .	14
Staff Working Environment . . . . .	15
A5.4    Staff Working Environment Scale Questions . . . . .	15
A5.5    Staff Collegiality Scale Questions . . . . .	16
A5.6    Staff Collaborate Regularly . . . . .	16
A5.7    School Uses Objective Data in Decision Making . . . . .	17
A5.8    Lack of Respect of Staff by Students is a Problem . . . . .	17
Facilities Upkeep . . . . .	17

A5.9	Clean and Well-Maintained Facilities and Property . . . . .	17
<b>6.</b>	<b>Student Developmental Supports and Opportunities . . . . .</b>	<b>18</b>
A6.1	Summary of Indicators for Student Developmental Supports and Opportunities . .	18
	Caring Relationships . . . . .	19
A6.2	Caring Relationships Scale Questions . . . . .	19
	High Expectations . . . . .	20
A6.3	High Expectations Scale Questions . . . . .	20
	Student Meaningful Participation . . . . .	21
A6.4	Student Meaningful Participation Scale Questions . . . . .	21
	Promotion of Parental Involvement . . . . .	22
A6.5	Promotion of Parental Involvement Scale Questions . . . . .	22
A6.5	Promotion of Parental Involvement Scale Questions – Continued . . . . .	23
<b>7.</b>	<b>Learning Conditions . . . . .</b>	<b>24</b>
A7.1	Summary of Indicators of School Learning Conditions . . . . .	24
	Supports for Learning and Student Academic Engagement . . . . .	25
A7.2	Support for Social Emotional Learning Scale Questions . . . . .	25
A7.2	Support for Social Emotional Learning Scale Questions – Continued . . . . .	26
A7.3	Student Readiness to Learn Scale Questions . . . . .	27
A7.4	Motivation to Complete Schoolwork . . . . .	28
	Fairness, Rule Clarity, and Respect for Diversity . . . . .	29
A7.5	Fairness and Rule Clarity Scale Questions . . . . .	29
A7.6	Respect for Diversity Scale Questions . . . . .	30
	Instructional Equity . . . . .	31
A7.7	Instructional Equity Scale Questions . . . . .	31
A7.7	Instructional Equity Scale Questions – Continued . . . . .	32
A7.8	Staff Treat All Students Fairly . . . . .	33
	Cultural Sensitivity . . . . .	33
A7.9	Support Provided for Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students . .	33
A7.10	Racial/Ethnic Conflict Among Students is a Problem . . . . .	33
	Student Peer Relationships . . . . .	34
A7.11	Student Peer Relationships Questions . . . . .	34
A7.11	Student Peer Relationships Questions – Continued . . . . .	35
	Antibullying Climate . . . . .	36
A7.12	Antibullying Climate Scale Questions . . . . .	36
A7.12	Antibullying Climate Scale Questions – Continued . . . . .	37

Truancy . . . . .	37
A7.13 Cutting Class or Truancy is a Problem . . . . .	37
<b>8. Student Health Risks and Prevention . . . . .</b>	<b>38</b>
Mental Health . . . . .	38
A8.1 Student Feeling Hopeful About the Future . . . . .	38
A8.2 Student Depression or Other Mental Health Issues are a Problem . . . . .	38
Bullying and Fighting . . . . .	39
A8.3 Harassment or Bullying Among Students is a Problem . . . . .	39
A8.4 Physical Fighting Between Students is a Problem . . . . .	39
Delinquency . . . . .	40
A8.5 Vandalism (Including Graffiti) is a Problem . . . . .	40
A8.6 Theft is a Problem . . . . .	40
A8.7 Gang-Related Activity is a Problem . . . . .	40
A8.8 Weapons Possession is a Problem . . . . .	41
Substance Use . . . . .	41
A8.9 Student Alcohol and Drug Use is a Problem . . . . .	41
A8.10 Student Tobacco Use is a Problem . . . . .	41
A8.11 Student Vaping or Electronic Cigarette Use is a Problem . . . . .	42
Substance Use Prevention Policies . . . . .	42
A8.12 School Bans Tobacco Use and Vaping . . . . .	42
<b>9. Discipline and Counseling . . . . .</b>	<b>43</b>
A9.1 Disciplinary Harshness Scale Questions . . . . .	43
A9.2 Provides Adequate Counseling and Support for Students . . . . .	44
<b>10. Professional Development Needs . . . . .</b>	<b>45</b>
A10.1 Areas of Professional Development Needs . . . . .	45
<b>Section B. Learning Supports Module . . . . .</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>1. Module Sample . . . . .</b>	<b>46</b>
B1.1 Learning Supports Module Sample . . . . .	46
<b>2. Summary of Indicators . . . . .</b>	<b>47</b>
B2.1 Summary of Indicators of School Learning Supports . . . . .	47
<b>3. Discipline, Safety, and Behavior Management . . . . .</b>	<b>48</b>
B3.1 Discipline Practice at School . . . . .	48
B3.2 Supports for Safety at School . . . . .	49
B3.3 Behavior Management at School . . . . .	49
<b>4. Substance Use and Risk Behavior . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>

B4.1	Substance Use Prevention . . . . .	50
B4.1	Substance Use Prevention - Continued . . . . .	51
B4.2	School Enforces Policies Banning Tobacco Use and Vaping . . . . .	51
5.	Physical Health and Special Needs . . . . .	<b>52</b>
B5.1	Physical Health and Special Needs . . . . .	52
6.	Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports . . . . .	<b>53</b>
B6.1	Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports at School . . . . .	53
B6.1	Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports at School – Continued . . . . .	54
<b>Appendix</b>	. . . . .	<b>55</b>

# PREFACE

## HYPERLINK FEATURE

The digital version of this report has been hyperlinked. Click on the title of a section or a table in the List of Tables and you will be automatically directed to the actual content section or table in the report.

This report provides the detailed results provided by teachers, administrators, and other school staff on each question in your 2025–26 administration of the *California School Staff Survey* (CSSS), presented in tables organized by topic.

The CSSS, along with its companion student and parent surveys—the *California Healthy Kids Survey* (CHKS) and the *California School Parent Survey* (CSPS)—form the California Department of Education’s *California School Climate, Health, and Learning Surveys* (CalSCHLS) System. CalSCHLS is the largest, most comprehensive state effort in the nation to regularly assess students, staff, and parents to provide key data on school climate and safety, learning supports and barriers, and stakeholder engagement, as well as youth development, health, and well-being. Exhibit 1, at the end of the Preface, presents the major domains and constructs assessed by CalSCHLS.

These surveys grew out of the California Department of Education’s (CDE) commitment to helping schools create more positive, safe, supportive, and engaging environments and to promoting the successful cognitive, social, emotional, and physical development of all students. They provide a wealth of information to guide school improvement and **Local Control and Accountability Plan** (LCAP) efforts, particularly in regard to the state priorities of enhancing school climate, pupil engagement, parent involvement, and addressing the needs of vulnerable groups.

Factsheets, guidebooks, and other resources to help in understanding and using CHKS results are available for downloading from the CalSCHLS website ([calschls.org](http://calschls.org)). The California Safe and Supportive Schools website ([ca-safe-supportive-schools.wested.org](http://ca-safe-supportive-schools.wested.org)) provides information and tools helpful in implementing effective strategies to address the needs identified by the survey.

The CalSCHLS technical advisor team offers data workshops and coaching to help identify local needs and develop action plans to meet those needs.

## SURVEY PURPOSE

The CSSS was developed for CDE in 2004 to fulfill the requirement in the *No Child Left Behind Act* of 2001, Title IV, that schools conduct an anonymous teacher survey related to student drug use and violence. Recognizing the opportunity this requirement presented, CDE expanded the content to collect other data to guide school improvement efforts, to meet LCAP state priorities, and to enable the perceptions and experiences of school staff to be compared to those of students on the CHKS. Schools can also add questions of their own choosing to meet other local data needs. Because the results are anonymous and confidential, the survey provides staff with an opportunity to honestly communicate their perceptions about the school.

The CSSS grew out of CDE’s commitment to: (1) helping schools promote the successful cognitive, social, emotional, and physical development of all students; and (2) fostering positive school working environments, particularly to help address the growing problem of low teacher retention. This CSSS report provides data on the degree to which staff perceive that their school has a learning and working environment that is safe, supportive, caring, collegial, challenging, and engaging, with norms and standards that encourage academic success. CSSS data enrich a school’s ability to create a positive school climate that promotes quality teaching, school connectedness, academic achievement, and overall well-being among both students and staff.

## **SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND SAMPLE**

Schools are provided with detailed survey planning and administration instructions. CDE guidelines call for the CSSS to be administered online at the same time as the CHKS, among all staff in grades 5 and above. Staff participation is totally voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. The tables in the Survey Sample and Demographics sections of this report provide the numbers of respondents who completed the core module; their roles at the school (e.g., teacher, administrator, counselor); the length of their employment at the school and in their positions; and their races/ethnicities. The number of respondents who completed each additional module is also provided at the beginning of the set of tables for that module.

## **SURVEY CONTENT OVERVIEW**

The CSSS survey questions were selected with the assistance of an advisory committee to assess the key variables that research and theory indicated as most associated with successful learning and teaching, particularly in regard to school climate. Like most school climate surveys, it focuses on individual behaviors, patterns of communication and interactions, and professional and student supports.

### **Core Section (Section A)**

All staff answer the questions in the first part of the survey, which provides background information about the characteristics of the staff respondents and assesses the following main domains:

- How **supportive and inviting** the learning and working environment is in general;
- School **norms and standards** that promote achievement, including the rigor and relevance of instruction, and a shared sense of responsibility for school improvement;
- **Staff supports, professional respect, and collegiality** within the working environment, factors that surveys of California teachers have shown to be key to teacher retention;
- Staff and student **safety**;
- **Student developmental supports** in the school environment—caring staff/student relationships, high expectations, and opportunities for meaningful participation and decision-making—that resilience research has linked to school and life success;
- **Equity**, respect, and cultural sensitivity, which are particularly germane for closing the achievement gap;

- Student **behaviors that facilitate learning**, including the degree to which students are ready and motivated to learn and are well-behaved;
- The level of **problems the school experiences** that are related to 14 student behaviors or conditions (e.g., truancy, violence, bullying, substance use, mental health, and physical health);
- The nature, communication, and enforcement of rules and policies related to **discipline**; and
- Staff **professional development needs**.

The same questions asked of students in the CHKS supplemental School Climate Module are included in the CSSS so that staff and student results can be compared. CDE recommends that all districts include the School Climate Module in their CHKS administration. The questions, reported in Section 7 (Learning Conditions), provide staff perceptions on five key constructs:

- Supports for Learning;
- Discipline and Order;
- Social, Emotional, and Behavioral Supports;
- Positive Peer Relationships (anti-bullying related); and
- Respect for Diversity.

### **Student Supports Questions (Section B)**

A second section of the survey is focused on student supports and is designed to be answered only by staff who provide services or instruction related to health, prevention, discipline, safety, and/or counseling. These questions assess a school’s programs, policies, supports, and services that address nonacademic barriers to learning and promote healthy youth development. The results can be compared to the level of student need as indicated by staff perceptions of problems (from the first section of the CSSS) and student report (from the CHKS).

### **Supplemental Modules**

In addition, four supplementary modules are available that districts can elect to add to the survey. For information, email CalSCHLS at [calschls@wested.org](mailto:calschls@wested.org).

- The **Staff Trauma-Informed Practice Module** was developed in 2022 in collaboration with a state advisory group to provide LEAs with data to assess staff perceptions of trauma-informed practice implementation, the extent to which the school has a trauma-sensitive environment, and staff attitudes related to trauma-informed care. The questions assessing staff attitudes related to trauma-informed care come from the Attitudes Related to Trauma-Informed Care (ARTIC) scale developed by the Traumatic Stress Institute and Dr. Courtney Baker from Tulane University. Scores on these scales can be used to monitor staff readiness to implement trauma-informed practices and progress in changing attitudes. For more information about the full ARTIC scale, see [www.traumaticstressinstitute.org/the-artic-scale](http://www.traumaticstressinstitute.org/the-artic-scale).
- The **Special Education Supports Module** consists of 12 questions designed to be answered only by staff who have responsibilities for teaching or providing related support services to

students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs). It provides data to better understand issues involving (1) effectively meeting the needs of students with IEPs, and (2) recruiting and retaining special education staff. Districts can request custom reports that compare CSSS results reported by staff who have special education responsibilities to those reported by other staff.

- The **Military-Connected Schools Module** allows schools to gather the views of staff about their schools related to the educational and other needs of students who have parents connected to the military, in order to foster more military-friendly and supportive school climates.
- The **Student Wellness Module** contains 33 questions that assess student mental health needs, school mental health supports, barriers to accessing services, and staff wellness.

## THE REPORT

Results are provided in tables with data from all school levels assessed presented separately. The usual school levels are elementary (grades 1–6), middle (grades 7–8), high (grades 9–12), and nontraditional (ungraded, such as continuation high schools with 16 years being the earliest age of admittance).

The tables are organized into topical sections, as outlined in the Table of Contents. They provide the percentages of staff responding to each response option for each question. Percentages are rounded to the nearest whole number. Summary tables at the beginning of the sections provide a quick overview of key indicators, with a reference to the table where the detailed results can be found.

### Supplemental Reports

On request, custom reports can be prepared that disaggregate the survey data and compare the results based on the characteristics of respondents (e.g., race/ethnicity), job responsibilities (e.g., special education compared to general education staff), or based on how staff responded to a particular question (e.g., whether they agreed or disagreed that the school had a supportive and inviting learning environment).

## ONLINE DATA DASHBOARDS

**Public Dashboard.** Anyone can examine online key state, county, and district CSSS results on the public CalSCHLS Data Dashboard ([calschls.org/my-surveys/](https://calschls.org/my-surveys/)). The dashboard can be used to graphically display statewide, county, and district key indicators from the CSSS, trends over time, and disparities in survey outcomes across groups. Group differences by race/ethnicity, role (teacher, administrator), and tenure at the school can be examined. Trends in results over the past 10 years can be displayed. District data are publicly posted on the dashboard by the end of November of the year following survey administration.

**The District Dashboard Option.** Districts may purchase a two-year subscription to a password-protected data dashboard that displays up to 10 years of CalSCHLS data at the district level and individual school level. The dashboard provides designated staff with graphical data displays for the

district as a whole, for all schools in the district on the same page to enable comparisons across schools, and for a single, individual school. At both the district and school level, viewers can:

- compare their data with district and state averages;
- make comparisons across groups such as race/ethnicity, staff serving in different roles at the school, and staff tenure; and
- examine data trends over time overall and by group.

Viewers at both the district level and the school level have the option to download data displays as a PDF document, which can be shared with stakeholders.

## **UNDERSTANDING THE DATA**

Care must be taken to fully understand the survey; the context within which the data were collected; and the factors that can impact the quality, validity, and generalizability of the results. The following are a few of the key issues that should be kept in mind.

### **Representativeness**

Among the most important factors affecting the quality of survey results is the level of staff participation. The validity and representativeness of the results will be adversely affected if the staff response rate is lower than 70 percent (see Table A1.1 and Appendix I for staff counts and participation status by school). One indication of the survey's representativeness is how accurately the characteristics of the sample (see Section 3) reflect the characteristics of the staff as indicated by personnel records. Even if the response rate is low, the results provide an indication of what those staff who did respond felt about the school and their experiences and behavior. Strategies for increasing participation are discussed below.

### **Changes Between Surveys**

Many factors besides real changes in behavior, attitudes, or experiences among staff may account for changes in results from administration to administration. Changes may be due to differences over time in the characteristics or size of the sample of staff who completed the survey, changes in the questions themselves, or differences between time periods in which the survey was administered.

### **Data Comparisons**

Comparing results to other district, county, and state data provides a broader context with which to assess the local situation. This can help you determine whether local changes are unique or may be part of a broader trend. Ultimately, however, the most fundamental concern should be what the survey results say about your schools and what improvements need to be made. Results from all districts in the state that conducted the CSSS may be downloaded from the website: [calschls.org/reports-data](https://calschls.org/reports-data).

## **IMPROVING PARTICIPATION**

One of the most important strategies for improving voluntary staff participation is raising awareness among staff of the value of the survey to the school and the value of staff perceptions to school improvement efforts. To that end, it is important that staff are informed about the results and any

school improvement efforts that are undertaken in response. Staff must perceive that their voices are heard and valued.

## RESOURCES

[CalSCHLS.org](http://CalSCHLS.org) contains numerous guidebooks and other resources for using and understanding survey results.

- CHKS and CSSS **factsheets** analyze key topics at the state level, show how data variables are related, and offer suggestions for how data can be analyzed at the local level ([calschls.org/resources/factsheets/](http://calschls.org/resources/factsheets/)).
- *Making Sense of School Climate* provides a discussion of CalSCHLS survey items that relate to school climate ([data.calschls.org/resources/S3\\_schoolclimateguidebook\\_final.pdf](http://data.calschls.org/resources/S3_schoolclimateguidebook_final.pdf)).
- The **California Center for School Climate** ([ccsc.wested.org](http://ccsc.wested.org)) website houses school climate resources and guides, and archived virtual events.
- The *California Safe and Supportive Schools Newsletter* provides monthly announcements of resources, tools, webinars and workshops, and research. Sign up on [ca-safe-supportive-schools.wested.org/subscribe/](http://ca-safe-supportive-schools.wested.org/subscribe/).
- CDE's **California Safe and Supportive Schools** website ([ca-safe-supportive-schools.wested.org](http://ca-safe-supportive-schools.wested.org)) contains a wealth of information and tools related to school climate improvement and social-emotional learning. It includes factsheets analyzing CalSCHLS data and *What Works Briefs* that provide guidance on strategies to implement.
- The **CalSCHLS Item Crosswalk** ([calschls.org/resources/#resources\\_and\\_tools](http://calschls.org/resources/#resources_and_tools)) is a handy table listing all the constructs and questions that are on two or more of the CalSCHLS surveys, along with the report table number where results can be found, to assist in the comparison of findings among students, staff, and parents.

## NEXT STEPS

Receiving this report is just a beginning step in a data-driven decision-making process of continuous improvement. The following describes some additional steps you should take and some custom services (additional fees apply) available from the CalSCHLS team. These will help in fostering effective use of the results and provide additional information to support school and program improvement efforts and the LCAP process.

### **Engage Students, Staff, and Parents in Reviewing the Results and Action Planning**

Engage students, parents, and school/community stakeholders in reviewing and exploring the meaning of the results. Obtain their input into how the school might better meet the identified school and student needs and into developing a detailed action plan to guide school/community collaborative efforts. This communicates to stakeholders that you value their input into how to improve the school/community and gives them an opportunity for meaningful participation. By enlisting their collaboration, you also increase the prospect that the identified needs will be successfully addressed.

As part of this process, WestEd staff also can facilitate a *Data Workshop* designed to identify local needs based on the survey results and engage adult stakeholders in developing a detailed plan and timetable for meeting those needs using evidence-based strategies. For more information, contact your CalSCHLS technical advisor ([calschls.org/contact](https://calschls.org/contact)) or email [calschls@wested.org](mailto:calschls@wested.org).

## Compare Results with Other Data

The value of your CSSS results will be greatly enhanced if examined in the context of the following sources of related data.

- **Student and Parent Surveys.** If your school district has administered the CalSCHLS parent surveys, obtain these results and your student results and compare them to those provided by staff. It is important to determine how consistent are the perceptions and experiences of students, staff, and parents. To facilitate these comparisons, the CalSCHLS Item Crosswalk ([calschls.org/resources/#resources\\_and\\_tools](https://calschls.org/resources/#resources_and_tools)) lists all the constructs and questions that are on two or more of the CalSCHLS surveys, along with the report table number where results can be found. If your district did not administer the companion parent surveys, urge them to do so next time.
- **Other Data.** Examine how the results compare with other data collected within the district that relate to the variables assessed. Other relevant school-related data include discipline referrals, school demographic information, school vandalism costs, and behavioral observations in classrooms.
- **Statewide Results.** The latest aggregated data from all CSSS administrations over a two-year period can be downloaded from the website ([calschls.org/docs/statewide\\_2123\\_csss.pdf](https://calschls.org/docs/statewide_2123_csss.pdf)). If there is a school district that you consider similar to your own, you can also check to see if they have administered the survey and download the results for comparison ([calschls.org/reports-data/search-lea-reports/](https://calschls.org/reports-data/search-lea-reports/)). A comparison to statewide and district results can provide some context to your results, but the most important consideration is what your own staff results say about your schools and your staff's experiences and needs.

## Request School Reports

If the schools in the district vary significantly in demographics, programs, or other characteristics, consider requesting individual reports for each school.

## Data Workshop

To assist in your review of the survey results, you can request your CalSCHLS technical advisor to conduct a structured, customized *Data Workshop*. In this workshop, a survey specialist works with district stakeholders to promote better understanding of the results and to identify local needs that need to be addressed. The workshops can also include engaging stakeholders in developing a detailed Action Plan and timetable for meeting those needs using evidence-based strategies. For more information, contact your CalSCHLS technical advisor ([calschls.org/contact](https://calschls.org/contact)) or email [calschls@wested.org](mailto:calschls@wested.org).

## Request Additional Reports and Data

As you review your data with stakeholders, you may find that additional data needs emerge. The following custom services are available to help delve more deeply into your survey results and foster

more effective use of the results in support of school and program improvement efforts and the LCAP process.

### **Disaggregated Reports**

CalSCHLS staff can produce full reports that look at how results vary by demographic subgroups (e.g., race/ethnicity, role, length of employment at school).

### **Additional Analysis of Data**

The complete dataset is available electronically for additional analysis ([calschls.org/reports-data](https://calschls.org/reports-data)). The dataset enables analyses of patterns in the results, how they are interrelated, and how they vary by different subgroups of staff and across schools within a district. You can also request an analysis by WestEd staff of any topic of interest.

### **Add Questions to Your Next Surveys**

Determine what additional information is needed to guide school improvement efforts and add questions to your next student, staff, or parent surveys. All three surveys are designed so that schools can add additional questions to help them conduct a more individualized and comprehensive assessment.

For more information about survey planning or technical assistance in understanding survey results and developing effective action plans to address identified needs, email CalSCHLS at [calschls@wested.org](mailto:calschls@wested.org).

**Exhibit 1**

***Major School-Related Domains and Constructs Assessed by CalSCHLS Surveys***

	Student Core	Student School Climate	Student Social Emotional Health	Staff Survey	Parent Survey
<b>Student Learning Engagement</b>					
Academic mindset			✓		
Academic motivation	✓	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓	✓
Academic performance	✓				
Attendance	✓			✓	
School boredom	✓				
School connectedness	✓				
<b>Student Social-Emotional and Physical Well-being</b>					
Alcohol, tobacco, and drug use	✓			✓	✓
Behavioral self-control			✓ <sup>‡</sup>		
Bedtime	✓				
Collaboration			✓		
Emotional self-regulation			✓ <sup>‡</sup>		
Empathy			✓		
Gratitude			✓		
Life satisfaction	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓ <sup>†</sup>		
Optimism	✓				
Perceived safety	✓			✓	✓
Persistence			✓		
Problem solving			✓		
Self-awareness			✓ <sup>‡</sup>		
Self-efficacy			✓		
Social-emotional competencies and health			✓	✓	
Social-emotional distress	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓ <sup>†</sup>		
Violence and victimization (bullying)	✓			✓	✓
Zest			✓		
<b>School Climate Conditions</b>					
Academic rigor and norms				✓	✓
College and career supports				✓	✓
Family support			✓ <sup>‡</sup>		
High expectations	✓			✓	✓
Meaningful participation and decision-making	✓			✓	✓
Parent involvement	✓			✓	✓
Physical environment	✓	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓	✓
Relationships among staff				✓	
Relationships among students		✓ <sup>‡</sup>	✓	✓	✓
Relationships between students and staff	✓			✓	✓
Respect for diversity and cultural sensitivity		✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓	✓
Teacher and other supports for learning	✓ <sup>†</sup>	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓	✓
<b>School Climate Improvement Practices</b>					
Bullying prevention	✓ <sup>†</sup>	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓	✓
Discipline and order (policies, enforcement)	✓ <sup>†</sup>	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓	✓
Services and policies to address student needs				✓	
Social-emotional/behavioral supports	✓ <sup>†</sup>	✓ <sup>‡</sup>		✓	✓
Staff supports				✓	

Notes: <sup>†</sup>Elementary student survey.

<sup>‡</sup>Secondary student survey.

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

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# Survey Module Administration

**Table 1**

***CSSS Survey Modules Administered***

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	X
B. Learning Supports	X
C. Special Education Supports	
D. Military-Connected Schools	
E. Student Wellness	
F. Trauma-Informed Practice	
Z. Custom Questions	

# Section A. Core Module

## 1. Survey Sample

**Table A1.1**  
*Core Module Sample*

	All	ES	MS	HS	NT <sup>A</sup>
Number of respondents	30	30	–	–	–

*Notes: <sup>A</sup>NT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types. K-12 schools and Alternative Schools of Choice were classified into elementary, middle, or high schools based on grade-specific enrollment.*

**Table A1.2**  
*Number of Respondents by Instructional Model*

	All	ES	MS	HS	NT
In-school model only	30	30	–	–	–
Remote model only	0	0	–	–	–

## 2. Summary of Key Survey Indicators

**Table A2.1**

*Key Indicators of School Climate and Student Well-Being*

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %	Table
<b>School Supports for Students</b>						
Caring adult relationships <sup>†</sup>	52	52	–	–	–	A6.1
High expectations-adults in school <sup>†</sup>	57	57	–	–	–	A6.1
Student meaningful participation <sup>†</sup>	32	32	–	–	–	A6.1
Promotion of parental involvement <sup>†</sup>	30	30	–	–	–	A6.1
Student learning environment <sup>†</sup>	42	42	–	–	–	A5.1
Facilities upkeep <sup>σ</sup>	25	25	–	–	–	A5.1
Support for social emotional learning <sup>†</sup>	35	35	–	–	–	A7.1
Provides adequate counseling and support services <sup>σ</sup>	25	25	–	–	–	A9.2
Antibullying climate <sup>†</sup>	33	33	–	–	–	A7.1
<b>School Supports for Staff</b>						
Staff working environment <sup>†</sup>	35	35	–	–	–	A5.1
Staff collegiality <sup>†</sup>	51	51	–	–	–	A5.1
<b>School Safety</b>						
Is a safe place for staff <sup>σ</sup>	39	39	–	–	–	A5.1
Is a safe place for students <sup>σ</sup>	39	39	–	–	–	A5.1
Has sufficient resources to create a safe campus <sup>σ</sup>	20	20	–	–	–	B2.1
<b>Fairness, Rule Clarity, and Respect for Diversity</b>						
Fairness and rule clarity <sup>†</sup>	28	28	–	–	–	A7.1
Respect for diversity <sup>†</sup>	44	44	–	–	–	A7.1
<b>Academic Motivation and Student Behavior</b>						
Students are motivated to complete schoolwork <sup>σ</sup>	7	7	–	–	–	A7.4
Student readiness to learn <sup>†</sup>	9	9	–	–	–	A7.1
Cutting classes or being truant moderate/severe problem	23	23	–	–	–	A7.13
Harassment/bullying moderate/severe problem	35	35	–	–	–	A8.3
<b>Substance Use and Mental Health</b>						
Alcohol and drug use moderate/severe problem	0	0	–	–	–	A8.9
Tobacco use moderate/severe problem	0	0	–	–	–	A8.10
Vaping/e-cigarette use moderate/severe problem	4	4	–	–	–	A8.11
Student depression moderate/severe problem	27	27	–	–	–	A8.2

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

<sup>†</sup> Average percent of respondents reporting “Strongly agree” across survey questions that comprise the scale.

<sup>σ</sup> Percent of respondents reporting “Strongly agree.”

Legend: All–All District; ES–Elementary; MS–Middle; HS–High; NT–Continuation/Community Day/Other Type

Arena Union Elementary

Page 3

2025–26

Board Agenda Packet - June 10, 2026

CSSS Report - Section A: Core

463

**Table A2.2**

***Key Indicators of Professional Development Needs***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %	Table
<b>Instruction and School Environment</b>						
Positive behavioral support and classroom management	37	37	–	–	–	A10.1
Creating a positive school climate	37	37	–	–	–	A10.1
<b>Supporting Student Well-being and Development</b>						
Meeting social, emotional, and developmental needs	48	48	–	–	–	A10.1
Supporting students exposed to trauma	78	78	–	–	–	A10.1

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

### 3. Demographics

**Table A3.1**

***School Schedule, Past 30 Days***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
In-School Model	100	100	–	–	–
Remote Learning Model	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.2, 3: Which of the following best describes your students' school schedule during the past 30 days?... Which of the following best describes students' school schedule during the past 30 days?*

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

*In-School Model - Respondents selecting "Most [of my] students went to school in person at the school building for the entire day, Monday through Friday."*

*Remote Learning Model - Respondents selecting "Most [of my] students participated in school from home for the entire day on most or all weekdays and did not go to the school in person."*

**Table A3.2**

***Average Days Working from Home, Past 30 Days***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
0 days	97	97	–	–	–
1 day	3	3	–	–	–
2 days	0	0	–	–	–
3 days	0	0	–	–	–
4 days	0	0	–	–	–
5 days	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.4: In the past 30 days, how many weekdays in an average week did you work from home for an entire school day?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A3.3*****Role (Job) at School***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Teacher in grade 4 or below	17	17	–	–	–
Teacher in grade 5 or above	17	17	–	–	–
Special education teacher	7	7	–	–	–
Administrator	7	7	–	–	–
Prevention staff, nurse, or health aide	0	0	–	–	–
Counselor, psychologist	0	0	–	–	–
Police, resource officer, or safety personnel	0	0	–	–	–
Paraprofessional, teacher assistant, or instructional aide	33	33	–	–	–
Other certificated staff	17	17	–	–	–
Other classified staff	10	10	–	–	–
Other service provider	3	3	–	–	–

*Question A.1: What is your role(s) at this school? (Mark All That Apply.)*

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents. Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.*

**Table A3.4*****Special Population Service Providers***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Special education	77	77	–	–	–
English language learners	73	73	–	–	–
None of the above	17	17	–	–	–

*Question A.5: Do you provide services to the following types of students? (Mark All That Apply.)*

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

*Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.*

**Table A3.5*****Length of Employment at School***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Less than one year	20	20	–	–	–
1 to 2 years	7	7	–	–	–
3 to 5 years	30	30	–	–	–
6 to 10 years	3	3	–	–	–
Over 10 years	40	40	–	–	–

*Question A.6: How many years have you worked, in any position, at this school?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A3.6*****Overall Length of Employment in Position***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Less than one year	17	17	–	–	–
1 to 2 years	3	3	–	–	–
3 to 5 years	20	20	–	–	–
6 to 10 years	3	3	–	–	–
Over 10 years	57	57	–	–	–

*Question A.7: How many years have you worked at any school in your current position (e.g., teacher, counselor, administrator, food service)?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A3.7*****Race/Ethnicity of Respondents***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
American Indian or Alaska Native, non-Hispanic	7	7	–	–	–
Asian or Asian American, non-Hispanic	0	0	–	–	–
Black or African American, non-Hispanic	0	0	–	–	–
Filipino, non-Hispanic	0	0	–	–	–
Hispanic or Latino/a	13	13	–	–	–
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	0	0	–	–	–
White, non-Hispanic	70	70	–	–	–
Multiracial, non-Hispanic	7	7	–	–	–
Something else, non-Hispanic	3	3	–	–	–

*Question A.8: What is your race or ethnicity? (Mark All That Apply.)... American Indian or Alaska Native... Asian or Asian American... Black or African American... Filipino... Hispanic or Latino/a... Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander... White... Something else.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A3.8*****Responsible for Health, Prevention, Discipline, Counseling, or Safety-Related Services***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Yes	67	67	–	–	–
No	33	33	–	–	–

*Question A.108: Do you have responsibilities for services or instruction related to health, prevention, discipline, counseling, and/or safety?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 4. Remote Teaching

**Results in this section are applicable to staff who indicate that they teach students in a remote setting. Responses from staff who teach students in-person are not included.**

**Table A4.1**

***School Instructional Model Implementation (Remote Only)***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>I have had sufficient training and/or experience using distance learning tools to deliver effective remote teaching.</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–
<b>Teachers from this school are providing effective instruction.</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–
<b>I can provide effective instruction.</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–

*Question A.101-103: The next set of questions ask about your experiences with remote instruction this year... I can provide effective instruction... I have had sufficient training and/or experience using distance learning tools (video calls, learning management system, etc.) to deliver effective remote teaching.... Teachers from this school are providing effective instruction.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A4.2**

***Student Remote Learning (Remote Only)***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Students are coping well with remote learning.</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–
<b>Students are less engaged in remote classes than in-person classes.</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–

*Question A.106-107: The next set of questions ask about your experiences with remote instruction this year... Students are coping well with remote learning... Students are less engaged in remote classes than in-person classes.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A4.3**

***Academic Motivation and Supports for Learning (Remote Only)***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Teachers from this school are motivating students.</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–
<b>Students who need the most academic support are receiving the support they need.</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–

*Question A.104, 105: The next set of questions ask about your experiences with remote instruction this year... Teachers from this school are motivating students... Students who need the most academic support are receiving the support they need.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 5. School Supports for Students and Staff

**Table A5.1**

*Summary of Indicators for Positive Learning and Working Environment*

	<i>Percent Responding “Strongly Agree”</i>					Table
	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %	
<b>School Supports for Students</b>						
Student learning environment <sup>†</sup>	42	42	–	–	–	A5.2
Is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn	46	46	–	–	–	A5.2
Emphasizes teaching lessons in ways relevant to students	37	37	–	–	–	A5.2
Facilities upkeep	25	25	–	–	–	A5.9
<b>School Supports for Staff</b>						
Staff working environment <sup>†</sup>	35	35	–	–	–	A5.4
Is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work	36	36	–	–	–	A5.4
Promotes trust and collegiality among staff	46	46	–	–	–	A5.4
Promotes participation in school decision making	20	20	–	–	–	A5.4
Uses objective data for school improvement decisions	30	30	–	–	–	A5.7
Staff collegiality <sup>†</sup>	51	51	–	–	–	A5.5
Have close professional relationships with one another	48	48	–	–	–	A5.5
Feel a responsibility to improve the school	52	52	–	–	–	A5.5
<b>School Safety</b>						
Is a safe place for staff	39	39	–	–	–	A5.4
Is a safe place for students	39	39	–	–	–	A5.2

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

*<sup>†</sup>Average percent of respondents reporting “Strongly agree” across survey questions that comprise the scale.*

## Student Learning Environment

**Table A5.2**

***Student Learning Environment Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Student learning environment</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	42	42	–	–	–
<b><i>This school... is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	46	46	–	–	–
Agree	54	54	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>promotes academic success for all students.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	43	43	–	–	–
Agree	50	50	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>emphasizes helping students academically when they need it.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	46	46	–	–	–
Agree	54	54	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>emphasizes teaching lessons in ways relevant to students.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	37	37	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.9-11, 13: This school... is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn... promotes academic success for all students... emphasizes helping students academically when they need it... emphasizes teaching lessons in ways relevant to students.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A5.2*****Student Learning Environment Scale Questions – Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b><i>This school...</i></b>					
<b>is a safe place for students.</b>					
Strongly agree	39	39	–	–	–
Agree	57	57	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>motivates students to learn.</b>					
Strongly agree	35	35	–	–	–
Agree	58	58	–	–	–
Disagree	8	8	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.26, 41: This school... is a safe place for students... motivates students to learn.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A5.3*****Disruptive Student Behavior is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	0	0	–	–	–
Mild problem	44	44	–	–	–
Moderate problem	44	44	–	–	–
Severe problem	12	12	–	–	–

*Question A.85: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is disruptive student behavior?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Staff Working Environment

**Table A5.4**

***Staff Working Environment Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Staff working environment</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	35	35	–	–	–
<b><i>This school... is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	36	36	–	–	–
Agree	64	64	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>promotes trust and collegiality among staff.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	46	46	–	–	–
Agree	54	54	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>is a safe place for staff.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	39	39	–	–	–
Agree	61	61	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>promotes personnel participation in decision-making that affects school practices and policies.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	20	20	–	–	–
Agree	72	72	–	–	–
Disagree	8	8	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.14, 15, 27, 40: This school... is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work... promotes trust and collegiality among staff... is a safe place for staff... promotes personnel participation in decision-making that affects school practices and policies.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A5.5**

***Staff Collegiality Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Staff collegiality</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	51	51	–	–	–
<b><i>Adults who work at this school... have close professional relationships with one another.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	48	48	–	–	–
Agree	48	48	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>support and treat each other with respect.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	52	52	–	–	–
Agree	48	48	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>feel a responsibility to improve this school.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	52	52	–	–	–
Agree	44	44	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.37-39: Adults who work at this school... have close professional relationships with one another... support and treat each other with respect... feel a responsibility to improve this school.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A5.6**

***Staff Collaborate Regularly***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	44	44	–	–	–
Agree	44	44	–	–	–
Disagree	11	11	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.36: Adults who work at this school... are collaborating regularly.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A5.7*****School Uses Objective Data in Decision Making***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	30	30	–	–	–
Agree	67	67	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.44: This school uses objective data such as surveys, truancy counts, and test scores in making school improvement decisions.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A5.8*****Lack of Respect of Staff by Students is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	19	19	–	–	–
Mild problem	38	38	–	–	–
Moderate problem	27	27	–	–	–
Severe problem	15	15	–	–	–

*Question A.88: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is lack of respect of staff by students?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Facilities Upkeep

**Table A5.9*****Clean and Well-Maintained Facilities and Property***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	25	25	–	–	–
Agree	46	46	–	–	–
Disagree	25	25	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	4	4	–	–	–

*Question A.29: This school has clean and well-maintained facilities and property.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 6. Student Developmental Supports and Opportunities

**Table A6.1**

*Summary of Indicators for Student Developmental Supports and Opportunities at School*

	<i>Percent Responding “Strongly Agree”</i>					Table
	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %	
<b>Caring Adult Relationships<sup>†</sup></b>	52	52	–	–	–	A6.2
Adults really care about every student	59	59	–	–	–	A6.2
Adults acknowledge and pay attention to students	44	44	–	–	–	A6.2
Adults listen to what students have to say	52	52	–	–	–	A6.2
<b>High Expectations-Adults in School<sup>†</sup></b>	57	57	–	–	–	A6.3
Adults want every student to do their best	67	67	–	–	–	A6.3
Adults believe every student can be a success	48	48	–	–	–	A6.3
<b>Student Meaningful Participation<sup>†</sup></b>	32	32	–	–	–	A6.4
Opportunities to decide things	21	21	–	–	–	A6.4
Equal opportunity for classroom participation	39	39	–	–	–	A6.4
Equal opportunity to participate in extracurricular activities	46	46	–	–	–	A6.4
Opportunities to “make a difference”	22	22	–	–	–	A6.4
<b>Promotion of Parental Involvement<sup>†</sup></b>	30	30	–	–	–	A6.5
School is welcoming to and facilitates parent involvement	46	46	–	–	–	A6.5
Encourages parents to be active partners in schooling	26	26	–	–	–	A6.5
School communicates about student learning expectation	19	19	–	–	–	A6.5
Parents feel welcome to participate at this school	19	19	–	–	–	A6.5

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

*<sup>†</sup>Average percent of respondents reporting “Strongly agree” across survey questions that comprise the scale.*

## Caring Relationships

**Table A6.2**

***Caring Relationships Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Caring relationships</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	52	52	–	–	–
<b><i>Adults who work at this school... really care about every student.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	59	59	–	–	–
Agree	37	37	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>acknowledge and pay attention to students.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	44	44	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>listen to what students have to say.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	52	52	–	–	–
Agree	41	41	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.30, 31, 33: Adults who work at this school... really care about every student... acknowledge and pay attention to students... listen to what students have to say.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## High Expectations

**Table A6.3**

***High Expectations Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>High expectations-adults in school</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	57	57	–	–	–
<b><i>Adults who work at this school... want every student to do their best.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	67	67	–	–	–
Agree	33	33	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b><i>believe that every student can be a success.</i></b>					
Strongly agree	48	48	–	–	–
Agree	52	52	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.32, 34: Adults who work at this school... want every student to do their best... believe that every student can be a success.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Student Meaningful Participation

**Table A6.4**

***Student Meaningful Participation Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Student meaningful participation</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	32	32	–	–	–
<b><i>This school...</i></b>					
<b>encourages opportunities for students to decide things like class activities or rules.</b>					
Strongly agree	21	21	–	–	–
Agree	68	68	–	–	–
Disagree	11	11	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>gives all students equal opportunity to participate in classroom discussions or activities.</b>					
Strongly agree	39	39	–	–	–
Agree	57	57	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>gives all students equal opportunity to participate in numerous extracurricular and enrichment activities.</b>					
Strongly agree	46	46	–	–	–
Agree	46	46	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>gives students opportunities to “make a difference” by helping other people, the school, or the community.</b>					
Strongly agree	22	22	–	–	–
Agree	59	59	–	–	–
Disagree	19	19	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.16-19: This school... encourages opportunities for students to decide things like class activities or rules... gives all students equal opportunity to participate in classroom discussions or activities... gives all students equal opportunity to participate in numerous extracurricular and enrichment activities... gives students opportunities to “make a difference” by helping other people, the school, or the community (e.g., service learning).*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Promotion of Parental Involvement

**Table A6.5**

***Promotion of Parental Involvement Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Promotion of parental involvement</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	30	30	–	–	–
<b>This school is welcoming to and facilitates parent involvement.</b>					
Strongly agree	46	46	–	–	–
Agree	50	50	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>This school encourages parents to be active partners in educating their child.</b>					
Strongly agree	26	26	–	–	–
Agree	52	52	–	–	–
Disagree	22	22	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Teachers at this school communicate with parents about what their children are expected to learn in class.</b>					
Strongly agree	19	19	–	–	–
Agree	59	59	–	–	–
Disagree	22	22	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Parents feel welcome to participate at this school.</b>					
Strongly agree	19	19	–	–	–
Agree	74	74	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.28, 43, 77, 78: This school is welcoming to and facilitates parent involvement... This school encourages parents to be active partners in educating their child... Teachers at this school communicate with parents about what their children are expected to learn in class... Parents feel welcome to participate at this school.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A6.5**

***Promotion of Parental Involvement Scale Questions – Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>School staff take parents’ concerns seriously.</b>					
Strongly agree	41	41	–	–	–
Agree	59	59	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.79: School staff take parents’ concerns seriously.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 7. Learning Conditions

**Table A7.1**

*Summary of Indicators of School Learning Conditions*

	<i>Average Percent Responding “Strongly Agree” Across Survey Questions</i>					Table
	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %	
<b>Learning Supports</b>						
Support for social emotional learning	35	35	–	–	–	A7.2
Student readiness to learn	9	9	–	–	–	A7.3
Instructional equity	32	32	–	–	–	A7.7
Antibullying climate	33	33	–	–	–	A7.12
<b>Fairness, Rule Clarity, and Respect for Diversity</b>						
Fairness and rule clarity	28	28	–	–	–	A7.5
Respect for diversity	44	44	–	–	–	A7.6
<b>Positive Peer Relations</b>						
Student peer relationships	21	21	–	–	–	A7.11

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Supports for Learning and Student Academic Engagement

**Table A7.2**

***Support for Social Emotional Learning Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Support for social emotional learning</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	35	35	–	–	–
<b>This school encourages students to feel responsible for how they act.</b>					
Strongly agree	31	31	–	–	–
Agree	65	65	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>This school encourages students to understand how others think and feel.</b>					
Strongly agree	30	30	–	–	–
Agree	67	67	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students are taught that they can control their own behavior.</b>					
Strongly agree	44	44	–	–	–
Agree	52	52	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>This school helps students resolve conflicts with one another.</b>					
Strongly agree	41	41	–	–	–
Agree	52	52	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.62, 65-67: This school encourages students to feel responsible for how they act... This school encourages students to understand how others think and feel... Students are taught that they can control their own behavior... This school helps students resolve conflicts with one another.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.2**

***Support for Social Emotional Learning Scale Questions – Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>This school encourages students to care about how others feel.</b>					
Strongly agree	30	30	–	–	–
Agree	67	67	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.68: This school encourages students to care about how others feel.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.3****Student Readiness to Learn Scale Questions**

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Student readiness to learn</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	9	9	–	–	–
<b>Students are healthy and physically fit.</b>					
Strongly agree	22	22	–	–	–
Agree	59	59	–	–	–
Disagree	19	19	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students start/arrive at school alert and rested.</b>					
Strongly agree	4	4	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	41	41	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students are motivated to learn.</b>					
Strongly agree	7	7	–	–	–
Agree	59	59	–	–	–
Disagree	26	26	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	7	7	–	–	–
<b>Students in this school are well-behaved.</b>					
Strongly agree	4	4	–	–	–
Agree	59	59	–	–	–
Disagree	33	33	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	4	4	–	–	–

*Question A.53-56, 70: Students are healthy and physically fit... Students arrive at school alert and rested. [In-School only]... Students start school alert and rested. [Remote only].... Students are motivated to learn... Students in this school are well-behaved.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.4**

***Motivation to Complete Schoolwork***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	7	7	–	–	–
Agree	67	67	–	–	–
Disagree	26	26	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.63: Students are motivated to complete their schoolwork.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Fairness, Rule Clarity, and Respect for Diversity

**Table A7.5**

***Fairness and Rule Clarity Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Fairness and rule clarity</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	28	28	–	–	–
<b>This school handles discipline problems fairly.</b>					
Strongly agree	21	21	–	–	–
Agree	57	57	–	–	–
Disagree	21	21	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>The school rules are fair.</b>					
Strongly agree	38	38	–	–	–
Agree	62	62	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>This school clearly informs students what will happen if they break school rules.</b>					
Strongly agree	23	23	–	–	–
Agree	62	62	–	–	–
Disagree	15	15	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students know what the rules are.</b>					
Strongly agree	26	26	–	–	–
Agree	70	70	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.25, 69, 75, 76: This school handles discipline problems fairly... The school rules are fair... This school clearly informs students what will happen if they break school rules... Students know what the rules are.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.6**

***Respect for Diversity Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Respect for diversity</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	44	44	–	–	–
<b>Students respect each other’s differences.</b>					
Strongly agree	15	15	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	30	30	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Adults from this school respect differences in students.</b>					
Strongly agree	56	56	–	–	–
Agree	41	41	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Teachers show that they think it is important for students of different races and cultures at this school to get along with each other.</b>					
Strongly agree	63	63	–	–	–
Agree	33	33	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.50-52: Students respect each other’s differences (e.g., gender, race, culture, sexual orientation)... Adults from this school respect differences in students (e.g., gender, race, culture, sexual orientation)... Teachers show that they think it is important for students of different races and cultures at this school to get along with each other.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Instructional Equity

**Table A7.7**

***Instructional Equity Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Instructional equity</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	32	32	–	–	–
<b><i>This school...</i></b>					
<b>emphasizes using instructional materials that reflect the culture or ethnicity of its students.</b>					
Strongly agree	33	33	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	11	11	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>has staff examine their own cultural biases through professional development or other processes.</b>					
Strongly agree	12	12	–	–	–
Agree	58	58	–	–	–
Disagree	31	31	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>considers closing the racial/ethnic achievement gap a high priority.</b>					
Strongly agree	19	19	–	–	–
Agree	78	78	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>has high expectations for all students, regardless of their race, ethnicity, or nationality.</b>					
Strongly agree	46	46	–	–	–
Agree	50	50	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.20-23: This school... emphasizes using instructional materials that reflect the culture or ethnicity of its students... has staff examine their own cultural biases through professional development or other processes... considers closing the racial/ethnic achievement gap a high priority.... has high expectations for all students, regardless of their race, ethnicity, or nationality.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.7**

***Instructional Equity Scale Questions – Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>This school fosters an appreciation of student diversity and respect for each other.</b>					
Strongly agree	43	43	–	–	–
Agree	50	50	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.24: This school fosters an appreciation of student diversity and respect for each other.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.8*****Staff Treat All Students Fairly***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	48	48	–	–	–
Agree	44	44	–	–	–
Disagree	7	7	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.35: Adults who work at this school treat all students fairly.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Cultural Sensitivity

**Table A7.9*****Support Provided for Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	28	28	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	16	16	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.42: This school provides the supports needed for teaching culturally and linguistically diverse students.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.10*****Racial/Ethnic Conflict Among Students is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	77	77	–	–	–
Mild problem	23	23	–	–	–
Moderate problem	0	0	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.86: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is racial/ethnic conflict among students?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

Legend: All–All District; ES–Elementary; MS–Middle; HS–High; NT–Continuation/Community Day/Other Type

## Student Peer Relationships

**Table A7.11**

***Student Peer Relationships Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Student peer relationships</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	21	21	–	–	–
<b>Students care about one another.</b>					
Strongly agree	33	33	–	–	–
Agree	67	67	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students treat each other with respect.</b>					
Strongly agree	11	11	–	–	–
Agree	70	70	–	–	–
Disagree	19	19	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students get along well with one another.</b>					
Strongly agree	19	19	–	–	–
Agree	70	70	–	–	–
Disagree	11	11	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students enjoy spending time together during school activities.<sup>Ø</sup></b>					
Strongly agree	41	41	–	–	–
Agree	59	59	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.57, 59-61: Students enjoy spending time together during school activities... Students care about one another... Students treat each other with respect... Students get along well with one another.*

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

*<sup>Ø</sup>Item not included in the scale.*

**Table A7.11**  
**Student Peer Relationships Questions – Continued**

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Students enjoy interacting with each other during class activities.<sup>Ø</sup> (<i>Remote Only</i>)</b>					
Strongly agree			–	–	–
Agree			–	–	–
Disagree			–	–	–
Strongly disagree			–	–	–

*Question A.58: Students enjoy interacting with each other during class activities.*

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

*<sup>Ø</sup>Item not included in the scale.*

## Antibullying Climate

**Table A7.12**

***Antibullying Climate Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Antibullying climate</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree”</i>	33	33	–	–	–
<b>Teachers make it clear to students that bullying is not tolerated.</b>					
Strongly agree	44	44	–	–	–
Agree	52	52	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>If a student was bullied, he or she would tell one of the teachers or staff at school.</b>					
Strongly agree	30	30	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	15	15	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Students tell teachers when other students are being bullied.</b>					
Strongly agree	30	30	–	–	–
Agree	52	52	–	–	–
Disagree	19	19	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>If a student tells a teacher that someone is bullying her or him, the teacher will do something to help.</b>					
Strongly agree	41	41	–	–	–
Agree	56	56	–	–	–
Disagree	4	4	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.45-48: Teachers make it clear to students that bullying is not tolerated... If a student was bullied, he or she would tell one of the teachers or staff at school... Students tell teachers when other students are being bullied... If a student tells a teacher that someone is bullying her or him, the teacher will do something to help.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A7.12**  
**Antibullying Climate Scale Questions – Continued**

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Students try to stop bullying when they see it happening.</b>					
Strongly agree	19	19	–	–	–
Agree	35	35	–	–	–
Disagree	46	46	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.49: Students try to stop bullying when they see it happening.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Truancy

**Table A7.13**  
**Cutting Class or Truancy is a Problem**

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	62	62	–	–	–
Mild problem	15	15	–	–	–
Moderate problem	23	23	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.89: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is cutting classes or being truant?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 8. Student Health Risks and Prevention

### Mental Health

**Table A8.1**

***Student Feeling Hopeful About the Future***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	12	12	–	–	–
Agree	64	64	–	–	–
Disagree	24	24	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.64: Students feel hopeful about the future.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A8.2**

***Student Depression or Other Mental Health Issues are a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	19	19	–	–	–
Mild problem	54	54	–	–	–
Moderate problem	27	27	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.87: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is student depression or other mental health problems?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Bullying and Fighting

**Table A8.3**

***Harassment or Bullying Among Students is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	8	8	–	–	–
Mild problem	58	58	–	–	–
Moderate problem	35	35	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.83: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is harassment or bullying among students?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A8.4**

***Physical Fighting Between Students is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	62	62	–	–	–
Mild problem	23	23	–	–	–
Moderate problem	12	12	–	–	–
Severe problem	4	4	–	–	–

*Question A.84: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is physical fighting between students?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

# Delinquency

**Table A8.5**

***Vandalism (Including Graffiti) is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	50	50	–	–	–
Mild problem	38	38	–	–	–
Moderate problem	12	12	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.92: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is vandalism (including graffiti)?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A8.6**

***Theft is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	64	64	–	–	–
Mild problem	32	32	–	–	–
Moderate problem	4	4	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.93: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is theft?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A8.7**

***Gang-Related Activity is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	96	96	–	–	–
Mild problem	4	4	–	–	–
Moderate problem	0	0	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.90: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is gang-related activity?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A8.8*****Weapons Possession is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	100	100	–	–	–
Mild problem	0	0	–	–	–
Moderate problem	0	0	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.91: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is weapons possession?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Substance Use****Table A8.9*****Student Alcohol and Drug Use is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	88	88	–	–	–
Mild problem	12	12	–	–	–
Moderate problem	0	0	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.80: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is student alcohol and drug use?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A8.10*****Student Tobacco Use is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	85	85	–	–	–
Mild problem	15	15	–	–	–
Moderate problem	0	0	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.81: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is student tobacco use?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A8.11*****Student Vaping or Electronic Cigarette Use is a Problem***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Insignificant problem	54	54	–	–	–
Mild problem	42	42	–	–	–
Moderate problem	4	4	–	–	–
Severe problem	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.82: For students enrolled in this school, how much of a problem is student vaping or e-cigarette use?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## Substance Use Prevention Policies

**Table A8.12*****School Bans Tobacco Use and Vaping***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
No	0	0	–	–	–
Yes	96	96	–	–	–
Don't know	4	4	–	–	–

*Question A.100: Does your school ban tobacco use and vaping on school property and at school sponsored events?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 9. Discipline and Counseling

**Table A9.1**

***Disciplinary Harshness Scale Questions***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Disciplinary harshness</b>					
<i>Average reporting “Strongly agree” or “Agree”</i>	6	6	–	–	–
<b>The rules at this school are too strict.</b>					
Strongly agree	0	0	–	–	–
Agree	4	4	–	–	–
Disagree	70	70	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	26	26	–	–	–
<b>It is easy for students to get kicked out of class or get suspended.</b>					
Strongly agree	0	0	–	–	–
Agree	4	4	–	–	–
Disagree	63	63	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	33	33	–	–	–
<b>Students get in trouble for breaking small rules.</b>					
Strongly agree	0	0	–	–	–
Agree	19	19	–	–	–
Disagree	59	59	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	22	22	–	–	–
<b>Teachers are very strict here.</b>					
Strongly agree	0	0	–	–	–
Agree	0	0	–	–	–
Disagree	78	78	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	22	22	–	–	–

*Question A.71-74: The rules at this school are too strict... It is easy for students to get kicked out of class or get suspended... Students get in trouble for breaking small rules... Teachers are very strict here.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table A9.2**

***Provides Adequate Counseling and Support for Students***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	25	25	–	–	–
Agree	50	50	–	–	–
Disagree	25	25	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.12: This school provides adequate counseling and support services for students.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

# 10. Professional Development Needs

**Table A10.1**

*Areas of Professional Development Needs*

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b><i>Instruction and School Environment</i></b>					
<b>Positive behavioral support and classroom management</b>					
Yes	37	37	–	–	–
No	63	63	–	–	–
<b>Creating a positive school climate</b>					
Yes	37	37	–	–	–
No	63	63	–	–	–
<b>Motivating students through remote learning <i>(Remote Only)</i></b>					
Yes			–	–	–
No			–	–	–
<b><i>Addressing Needs of Diverse Populations</i></b>					
<b>Working with diverse racial, ethnic, or cultural groups</b>					
Yes	52	52	–	–	–
No	48	48	–	–	–
<b><i>Supporting Student Well-being and Development</i></b>					
<b>Meeting the social, emotional, and developmental needs of youth</b>					
Yes	48	48	–	–	–
No	52	52	–	–	–
<b>Supporting students exposed to trauma or stressful life events.</b>					
Yes	78	78	–	–	–
No	22	22	–	–	–

*Question A.94-99: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship, or other support to do your job in any of the following areas?... positive behavioral support and classroom management... working with diverse racial, ethnic, or cultural groups... supporting students exposed to trauma or stressful life events (e.g., trauma-informed practices)... meeting the social, emotional, and developmental needs of youth (e.g., resilience promotion)... motivating students through remote learning [Remote only]... creating a positive school climate.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

# Section B. Learning Supports Module

## 1. Module Sample

**Table B1.1**

*Learning Supports Module Sample*

	All	ES	MS	HS	NT <sup>A</sup>
Number of respondents	6	6	–	–	–

*Notes: <sup>A</sup>NT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types. K-12 schools and Alternative Schools of Choice were classified into elementary, middle, or high schools based on grade-specific enrollment.*

## 2. Summary of Indicators

**Table B2.1**

*Summary of Indicators of School Learning Supports*

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %	Table
<b>Discipline, Safety, and Behavior Management</b>						
Punishes first-time violations of alcohol/drug policies <sup>σ</sup>	40	40	–	–	–	B3.1
Enforces zero tolerance policies <sup>σ</sup>	20	20	–	–	–	B3.1
Has sufficient resources to create a safe campus <sup>σ</sup>	20	20	–	–	–	B3.2
Seeks to maintain a secure campus <sup>σ</sup>	0	0	–	–	–	B3.2
Provides harassment or bullying prevention <sup>§</sup>	50	50	–	–	–	B3.3
Provides conflict resolution or behavior management instruction <sup>§</sup>	67	67	–	–	–	B3.3
<b>Substance Use and Risk Behavior</b>						
Considers substance abuse prevention an important goal <sup>σ</sup>	60	60	–	–	–	B4.1
Collaborates well with community organizations to address substance use or other problems <sup>σ</sup>	40	40	–	–	–	B4.1
Provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help due to substance abuse, violence, or other problems <sup>σ</sup>	40	40	–	–	–	B4.1
Provides alcohol or drug use prevention instruction <sup>§</sup>	33	33	–	–	–	B4.1
Provides tobacco use/vaping prevention instruction <sup>§</sup>	33	33	–	–	–	B4.1
Has sufficient resources to address substance use prevention needs <sup>σ</sup>	20	20	–	–	–	B4.1
<b>Physical Health and Special Needs</b>						
Provides adequate health services for students <sup>σ</sup>	20	20	–	–	–	B5.1
Provides opportunities for physical education and activity <sup>§</sup>	83	83	–	–	–	B5.1
<b>Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports</b>						
Fosters youth development, resilience, or asset promotion <sup>§</sup>	33	33	–	–	–	B6.1
Emphasizes helping students with social, emotional, and behavioral problems <sup>σ</sup>	60	60	–	–	–	B6.1
Restorative practices <sup>σ</sup>	60	60	–	–	–	B6.1
Trauma-informed practices <sup>σ</sup>	40	40	–	–	–	B6.1

*Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

*<sup>σ</sup> Percent of respondents reporting “Strongly agree.”*

*<sup>§</sup> Percent of respondents reporting “A lot.”*

### 3. Discipline, Safety, and Behavior Management

**Table B3.1**

*Discipline Practice at School*

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Punishes first-time violations of alcohol or other drug policies by at least an out-of-school suspension</b>					
Strongly agree	40	40	–	–	–
Agree	40	40	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Enforces zero tolerance policies</b>					
Strongly agree	20	20	–	–	–
Agree	60	60	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.113, 114: This school... punishes first-time violations of alcohol or other drug policies by at least an out-of-school suspension... enforces zero tolerance policies.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table B3.2*****Supports for Safety at School***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Has sufficient resources to create a safe campus</b>					
Strongly agree	20	20	–	–	–
Agree	40	40	–	–	–
Disagree	40	40	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Seeks to maintain a secure campus</b>					
Strongly agree	0	0	–	–	–
Agree	60	60	–	–	–
Disagree	40	40	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.110, 115: This school... has sufficient resources to create a safe campus... seeks to maintain a secure campus through such means as metal detectors, security guards, or personal searches.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table B3.3*****Behavior Management at School***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Provides harassment or bullying prevention</b>					
A lot	50	50	–	–	–
Some	50	50	–	–	–
Not much	0	0	–	–	–
Not at all	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Provides conflict resolution or behavior management instruction</b>					
A lot	67	67	–	–	–
Some	33	33	–	–	–
Not much	0	0	–	–	–
Not at all	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.126, 127: To what extent does this school provide students... conflict resolution or behavior management instruction?... harassment or bullying prevention?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 4. Substance Use and Risk Behavior

**Table B4.1**

***Substance Use Prevention***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Considers substance abuse prevention an important goal</b>					
Strongly agree	60	60	–	–	–
Agree	40	40	–	–	–
Disagree	0	0	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Collaborates well with community organizations to address substance use or other problems</b>					
Strongly agree	40	40	–	–	–
Agree	40	40	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help because of substance abuse, violence, or other problems</b>					
Strongly agree	40	40	–	–	–
Agree	40	40	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.109, 116, 117: This school... collaborates well with community organizations to help address substance use or other problems among youth... provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help because of substance abuse, violence, or other problems (e.g., a Student Assistance Program)... considers substance abuse prevention an important goal.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table B4.1*****Substance Use Prevention - Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Provides alcohol or drug use prevention instruction</b>					
A lot	33	33	–	–	–
Some	67	67	–	–	–
Not much	0	0	–	–	–
Not at all	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Provides tobacco use/vaping prevention instruction</b>					
A lot	33	33	–	–	–
Some	67	67	–	–	–
Not much	0	0	–	–	–
Not at all	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Has sufficient resources to address substance use prevention needs</b>					
Strongly agree	20	20	–	–	–
Agree	60	60	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.111, 124, 125: This school... has sufficient resources to address substance use prevention needs... To what extent does this school provide students... alcohol or drug use prevention instruction?... tobacco use/vaping prevention instruction?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table B4.2*****School Enforces Policies Banning Tobacco Use and Vaping***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	20	20	–	–	–
Agree	40	40	–	–	–
Disagree	40	40	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.112: This school consistently enforces policies banning tobacco use/vaping on school property.*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 5. Physical Health and Special Needs

**Table B5.1**

***Physical Health and Special Needs***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Provides adequate health services for students</b>					
Strongly agree	20	20	–	–	–
Agree	60	60	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Provides opportunities for physical education and activity</b>					
A lot	83	83	–	–	–
Some	17	17	–	–	–
Not much	0	0	–	–	–
Not at all	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.118, 123: This school... provides adequate health services for students... To what extent does this school provide students... opportunities for physical education and activity?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

## 6. Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports

**Table B6.1**

*Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports at School*

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Provides supports that foster youth development, resilience, social-emotional learning, or asset promotion</b>					
A lot	33	33	–	–	–
Some	50	50	–	–	–
Not much	17	17	–	–	–
Not at all	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Emphasizes helping students with social, emotional, and behavioral problems</b>					
Strongly agree	60	60	–	–	–
Agree	0	0	–	–	–
Disagree	40	40	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Uses restorative practices to help resolve conflicts</b>					
Strongly agree	60	60	–	–	–
Agree	20	20	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.119, 120, 122: This school... emphasizes helping students with their social, emotional, and behavioral problems... uses restorative practices to help resolve conflicts... To what extent does this school provide students... supports that foster youth development, resilience, social-emotional learning, or asset promotion?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

**Table B6.1*****Youth Development and Social-Emotional Supports at School – Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
<b>Implements trauma-informed practices</b>					
Strongly agree	40	40	–	–	–
Agree	40	40	–	–	–
Disagree	20	20	–	–	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	–	–	–
<b>Provides instructional help to build social-emotional competencies</b>					
A lot	50	50	–	–	–
Some	50	50	–	–	–
Not much	0	0	–	–	–
Not at all	0	0	–	–	–

*Question A.121, 128: This school... implements trauma-informed practices... To what extent does this school provide students... instructional help to build social-emotional competencies?*

*Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.*

# Appendix

## 2025–26 CSSS Staff Survey Data Status

<b>Eligible Elementary Schools</b>	Data Received
Arena Elementary	X

*Notes: Eligible schools listed are based on CBEDS 2025–26 public school and 2024–25 enrollment data files. Directly funded charter schools have been excluded from the list.*